





The science of freshness meets the art of concealment in the all-new line of Sub-Zero integrated refrigeration. Now with Sub-Zero's most advanced food preservation technology and offered in a greater range of sizes than ever, integrated refrigeration merges seamlessly into the decor of any room.

subzero.com





## HANG TEN. HANG LOOSE. HANG OUT.

Surf Lessons

Shopping

Hike Lēʿabi (Diamond Head)

Farm-to-Table Cuisine

The Island of

Other

The Heart of Hawai'i®

#### ISLAND-STYLE NOSHING



Smoked 'Ahi Bruschetta are embellished with fresh island produce at 12th Ave Grill.



Muddled Thai basil is the essence of the Lucky Devil, 12th Ave Grill,



The ultimate, crispy Cornflake French Toast at Koko Head Café.



Asian-inspired soy-glazed oxtail dumplings are a specialty at Lucky Belly.

rinks and pūpū (appetizers) are a way of life in Hawai'i. Whether it's an iced Hawai'i-grown coffee, iconic mai tai, a Kona Brewing Co. Longboard Island Lager, or a fruity concoction by one of the island's rising mixologists, seek out cool refreshments paired with hearty plates that feature locally grown products.

Nosh early at Koko Head Café
(1145C 12th Ave. 808-732-8920
kokoheadcafe.com) where Chef Lee
Ann Wong's hearty and playful brunch
menu features Cornflake French Toast,
Breakfast Bibimbap, and Poi Biscuits and
Gravy that will sustain an afternoon on
the beach. Splashes of guava, passion
fruit, lychee, yuzu and pineapple are
incorporated into light and fresh cocktails
that will pick you up—but not put you
out—for the day.

At 12th Ave Grill (1120 12th Ave. 808-732-9469 12thavegrill.com), the aptly

named Lemon-Ginger-Mint features house-made ginger syrup muddled with fresh lemons, mint, and vodka. It's a popular choice when paired with island-raised grass-fed beef burgers, crispy duck wings, and Chef Kevin Hanney's signature smoked 'ahi spread.

Lucky Belly (50 N. Hotel St. 808-531-1888 luckybelly.com) in Honolulu's Chinatown is one of the best spots to sample the Asian influence of the islands' culinary scene. A dim sum-inspired appetizer menu features soy-glazed oxtail dumplings with hot mustard creme, lobster siu mai in a Meyer lemon beurre blanc, and pork belly bao (steamed buns). Owner Dusty Grable recommends sipping on The Switch, a beverage with the essence of kaffir lime, lemongrass, coconut, and a house-made galangal shrub. When you've had enough imbibing and munching, a steaming Lucky Bowl ramen will soothe you for the next day's fun.

For more stories and recommendations, visit GOHAWAII.COM/OAHU.



#### **ASTON WAIKIKI BEACH TOWER**

One of Waikiki's most exclusive condominium resorts,
Aston Waikiki Beach Tower offers upscale elegance with an
emphasis on personalized service. Each extra-spacious one- and
two-bedroom suite includes contemporary furnishings, gourmet
kitchen, washer/dryer and magnificent oceanfront views. The
resort also features valet parking, twice daily housekeeping and
personal concierge.

855-421-2885 AstonHotels.com





#### SPECIAL CELEBRATIONS PACKAGE AT THE KAHALA

This Fall, stay at The Kahala Hotel & Resort for special rates and special benefits, all only offered once every 50 years! Rates start at \$422/night, includes:

- Daily Buffet Breakfast for Two
- 50th Anniversary Gift
- \$50 Resort Credit every 3 nights of stay
- Complimentary WiFi
- · Welcome Lei & More









#### LOCATION, LOCATION, LOCATION.

From Princeville and Waikiki to Ka'anapali and Kona, you'll find the perfect destination for your next Hawaiian getaway. Choose from our collection of 11 distinctive resorts on the islands of Kaua'i, O'ahu, Maui and Hawai'i, the Big Island and book our Ocean Promotion Plus Package to enjoy daily breakfast for two and savings on nightly rates, including premium Ocean View rooms.

oceanpromotionhawaii.com
Promo Code: Ocean Promotion





50

#### Gumbo Paradise

Thick, deeply flavored, and dangerously delicious, gumbo is a testament to Creole ingenuity and Cajun improvisation. We celebrate Louisiana's signature stew in all of its incarnations, from a sophisticated restaurant version with foie gras to rustic varieties that swim with andouille sausage and seasoned vegetables.

By Keith Pandolfi

#### 66

#### Home for the Harvest

A beloved family olive grove in Lebanon sets the scene for a feast of smoky baba ghannouj and flaky, za'atar-topped flatbreads drizzled with the season's first olive oil, plus lamb-stuffed eggplant, buttery date cookies, and more. By Fouad Kassab

#### 80

#### The New Classics

Get a taste of SAVEUR's forthcoming cookbook with crowdpleasing recipes for the season, including an egg-topped salade Lyonnaise, Lady Baltimore cake, and a cocktail that's out of this world. By the Editors



#### ON THE WEB

Make the most of autumn's bounty with our expansive fall produce guide, full of buying, storing, and prep tips as well as fantastic seasonal recipes. Don't miss the full reveal of this year's Culinary Travel

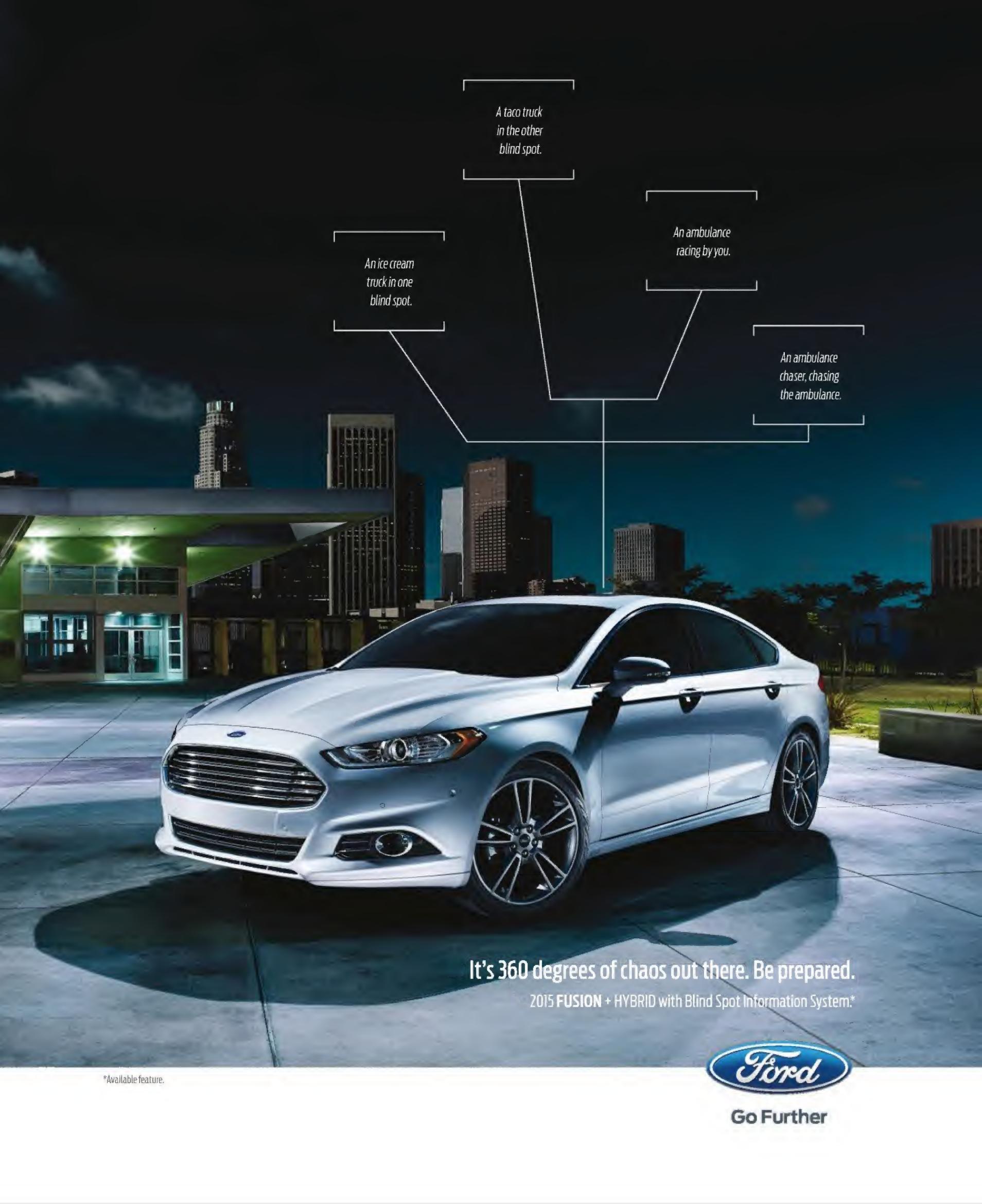
Award winners, plus SAVEURcurated travel guides for top destinations. Stock your bar with our favorite cold-weather spirits, perfect for mixing into richly spiced fall cocktails. Find all this and more at

SAVEUR.COM/FALLCOOKING



ON THE COVER Roast chicken with saffron and lemon (see "The New Classics," page 80) Photograph by Ingalls Photography

Send all editorial questions, comments, and suggestions to 15 East 32nd Street, New York, NY 10016.
You may also reach our editorial department via fax at 212/219-7420, or e-mail us at edit@saveur.com. For reprints, e-mail reprints@bonniercorp.com.







14 First

What makes a dish "classic"?
Twenty years' worth of SAVEUR
recipes holds the answer.

By James Oseland

19 Fare

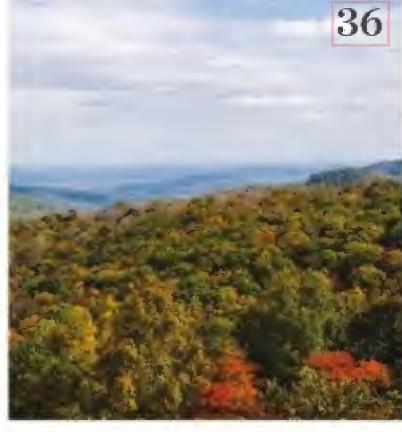
Announcing the winners of our second annual Culinary Travel Awards! Learn all about the hotels to dine in, the cruises to take, and the world's most delicious destinations.

> 30 Source

Sorghum, the smoky, syrupy Southern sweetener, belongs in every home kitchen. Just don't call it molasses. *By Kevin West* 

> 34 Routes

The mountain byways along
Virginia's Skyline Drive
offer top-notch apple pies, fried
ham sandwiches, hot milk
cake, and more.
By Jane and Michael Stern







42

40 Ingredient

The Japanese kelp called kombu brings beautiful umami depth to a world of dishes.

By Hiroko Shimbo

90 In the Saveur Kitchen

A guide to the gumbo pantry; roux tips; how to create perfect crumpets; the science of cooking chickpeas; our favorite Lebanese cookbooks; and more.

> 94 Pantry

Where to find the ingredients, resources, and equipment in this issue. By Kellie Evans

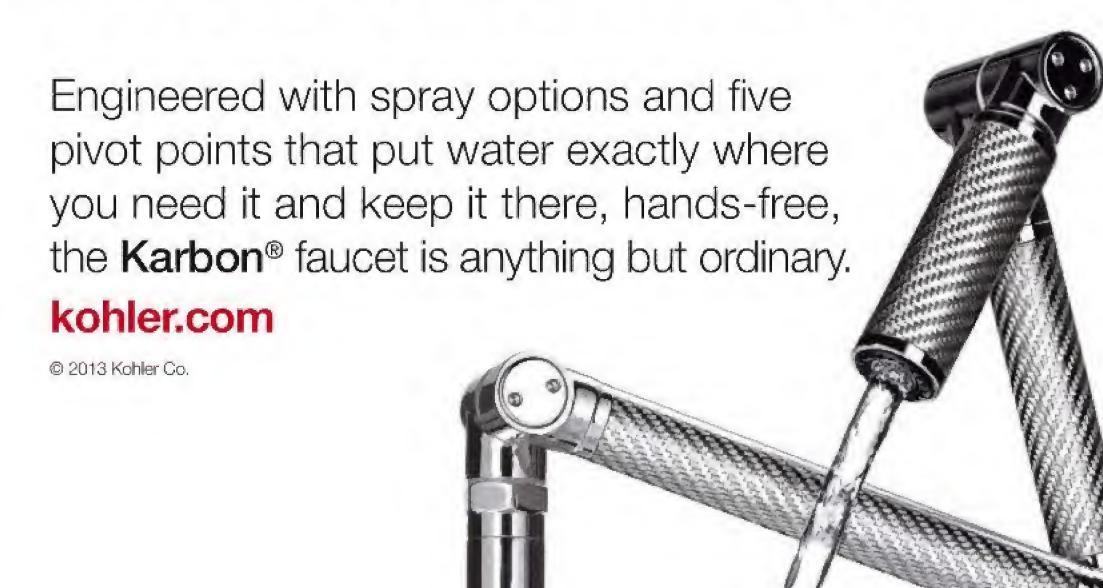
98 Moment

In fishing, as in life, it's all about balance. Photograph by Luis Marden/National Geographic Society/Corbis

8

## Bold knows

## no one dreams of having a mediocre kitchen.







#### Fare

Planet of the Grapes 24 Seabourn Breadsticks 28

#### Routes

Hot Milk Cake 39

#### Ingredient

Dashi-Braised Chicken with Root Vegetables 44

lchiban Dashi (Kelp Stock) 44 Kombu and Squid Steamed Rice 44 Makombu-Squash Soup 44 Vegetables Pickled in Kelp Vinegar 44

#### **Gumbo Paradise**

Creole Okra Gumbo 61 Fried Chicken and Andouille Gumbo 61 Oxtail Gumbo 62

Seafood Gumbo 62 Smoked Goose and Foie

Gras Gumbo 62 Dark Roux 64

Smoked Turkey and Andouille Gumbo 64

Stuffed Quail Gumbo 64

#### Home for the Harvest

Baba Ghannouj (Mashed) Eggplant Dip) 76 Batenjen Mehchi (Lebanese Lamb-Stuffed Eggplant) 76 Fattet Hummus (Chickpeas with Pita and Spiced Yogurt) 76 Kefta bil Sayniyeh (Spiced Lamb Patties with Tomato and Onion) 76 Loubieh bil Zeit (Romano Beans) with Tomatoes) 78

Ma'amoul bil Tamer (Lebanese Date Shortbread) 78

Man'oushé bil Za'atar (Flatbread with Za'atar) 78

Tabbouleh 78

#### A World of Classics

Shaker Lemon Pie 80

Salade Lyonnaise 82

○ Veal Parmesan 83

☐ Irish Stew 8.4

O Roast Chicken with Saffron and Lemon 85

Crumpets 87

Moonwalk 88

The denotes a Classic SAVEUR recipe: For more information, visit SAVEUR.COM/CLASSIC,







10

saveur.com









#### **Effortless Never Tasted So Good!**



Between work, family, and finding time to unwind, it's hard to imagine having the daily luxury of preparing delicious home-cooked meals. That's where the Cuisinart Cook Central® 3-in-1 Multicooker comes in.

With 3 fully programmable cooking functions, including Slow Cook, Brown/Sauté, and Steam, combination cooking has never been easier for the time-pressed cook. Now, you can develop rich, delicious flavors you never thought possible by browning ingredients right in the unit before switching to Slow Cook.

Working late? Need to pick up the kids from soccer practice? Not a problem! Our 24-hour timer and automatic Keep Warm setting promise a fresh-cooked meal, served hot and delicious, whenever you're ready to eat!



www.cuisinart.com www.facebook.com/cuisinart

Macy's • Williams-Sonoma • Amazon

ADVERTISEMENT

#### CELEBRATE WINE

with a French Wine Tour Along the Seine

Join Journalist and Sommelier, Holly Howell, on the luxurious AMALegro for a 7-night 'In Celebration of Wine' Seine river voyage through the heart of Normandy followed by two nights in Paris.

Savor French wines, Champagne,
Benedictine, Calvados and Cider
tastings both on board and at wineries
along the way. Enjoy exquisite gourmet
dinners paired with local wines and
sample some of the world's greatest
cheeses including Camembert and
Neufchâtel from Normandy.

While in Paris, visit the picturesque port of Honfleur, which inspired great works by Courbet, Boudin and Monet. Tour the historic city of Rouen, famous for its cathedral and for Joan of Arc, who met her tragic end here in 1431.



#### **EXCLUSIVE TO SAVEUR READERS**

Enjoy a 15% discount on your cruise fare if booked by October 31st, 2014 along with \$100 per cabin on board credit.\*

For more information contact:

#### TRISHA IANNAZZI

Iannazzi Enterprises | Largay Travels 585.624.1285 trisha@largaytravel.com





\*All elements are subject to availability. Cruise takes place: November 12-21, 2015

#### SAVEUR

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

James Oseland

EXECUTIVE EDITOR **Betsy Andrews**MANAGING EDITOR **Camille Rankin**SENIOR EDITORS **Keith Pandolfi, Karen Shimizu, Mari Uyehara** 

ASSOCIATE FOOD EDITORS Kellie Evans, Judy Haubert
ASSOCIATE EDITOR Felicia Campbell
ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR, TEST KITCHEN Farideh Sadeghin
ASSISTANT EDITOR Laura Loesch-Quintin
EDITORS-AT-LARGE David McAninch, Sofia Perez
COPY EDITORS Suzy Parker, Kristen Martin,
Jacob Muselmann

DESIGN DIRECTOR Adam Bookbinder
ART ASSOCIATE Allie Wist
PHOTO EDITOR Michelle Heimerman

SENIOR DIGITAL EDITOR Cory Baldwin

ASSISTANT DIGITAL EDITORS Laura Sant,

Zoe Schaeffer

SITE PRODUCER Michellina Jones

#### ASSISTANTS

Jake Cohen, Mayo Kawano, Daniel Kim,
Claire Ann Lewis, Sarah Nicholas (Kitchen);
Laura Grahame, Emily Carter, Isabel Carter,
Claire Gambee, Andrea Kang, Tara Zarrin Mohtadi,
Audrey Lane Morgan, Demetria Provatas,
Grace Rasmus

#### CONTRIBUTING EDITORS

Jeffrey Alford, Lidia Bastianich, Rick Bayless,
Raymond Blanc, Tom Chino, Sara Dickerman, Naomi
Duguid, Georgia Freedman, Maria Guarnaschelli,
Jessica B. Harris, Madhur Jaffrey, Nancy Harmon
Jenkins, Barbara Kafka, Peggy Knickerbocker,
Jeremy Lee, Dave Lieberman, Stanley Lobel,
Alec Lobrano, Deborah Madison, Nancie McDermott,
Shane Mitchell, Andrea Nguyen, Maricel E. Presilla,
Francine Prose, Helen Rosner, Jon Rowley, David Sax,
Chris Schlesinger, Hiroko Shimbo, Jane Stern,
Michael Stern, David Wondrich, Grace Young

CONTRIBUTING DRINKS EDITOR Camper English

CONTRIBUTING PHOTOGRAPHERS

Andre Baranowski, Penny De Los Santos,
Ben Fink, Andrew Ingalls, Michael Kraus,
Ariana Lindquist, Landon Nordeman, Eilon Paz,
Barbara Ries, James Roper





Publication Agreement Number: 40612608

Canada return mail: IMEX, P.O. Box 25542, London, ON N6C 6B2
Employment opportunities at bonniercorp.com
Retail Single Copy Sales: ProCirc Retail Solutions Group, Tony DiBisceglie

#### For customer service and subscription questions,

such as renewals, address changes, e-mail preferences, billing, and account status, go to saveur.com/cs. You can also e-mail SAVcustserv@cdsfulfillment.com, in the U.S. call toll free 800-274-4514, outside the U.S. call 515-237-3697, or write to SAVEUR, P.O. Box 6364, Harlan, IA 51593.

#### SAVEUR

#### PUBLISHER Kristin Cohen

ADVERTISING DIRECTOR **Deanna Forgione**MIDWEST ADVERTISING DIRECTOR **Lisa Celentani** 

#### NEW YORK

ACCOUNT MANAGER Daniel Bellish
ACCOUNT MANAGER Araceli Franco
ACCOUNT MANAGER Kylie Hamilton-Hill
ACCOUNT MANAGER James LaRusso
MARKET MANAGER, EAST COAST Amy Melser
SALES ASSISTANT Jordanne Pascual

#### BRANCH OFFICES

ACCOUNT MANAGER, HAWAII **Debbie Anderson**ACCOUNT MANAGER, DETROIT **Joy Gariepy**ACCOUNT DIRECTOR, WEST COAST **Dana Hess**ACCOUNT DIRECTOR, CANADA **Debbie Topp**MARKET MANAGER, MIDWEST **Suzanne Benedetto**MIDWEST SALES ASSISTANT **Lindsay Kuhlmann** 

#### MARKETING

MARKETING DIRECTOR **Jessica Eassa Burke**CREATIVE DIRECTOR **Laura Strom**ASSOCIATE MARKETING DIRECTOR **Kristin Magnani**ASSOCIATE MARKETING DIRECTOR, DIGITAL

#### Kimberly McNally

INTEGRATED MARKETING MANAGER Ilana Brizel
INTEGRATED MARKETING MANAGER Jacqui Fusco
MARKETING & EVENTS MANAGER Kate Kudish
INTEGRATED MARKETING MANAGER Ashley Mihos
GRAPHIC DESIGNER Sophie Erskine

#### CONSUMER MARKETING

CONSUMER MARKETING DIRECTOR Bob Cohn

#### DIGITAL

VICE PRESIDENT, DIGITAL OPERATIONS **David Butler**DIGITAL CREATIVE DIRECTOR **Lisa Michurski**DIGITAL ADVERTISING SPECIALIST **Sandra Patnode**EMAIL MARKETING COORDINATOR **Brett Lieberman**DIGITAL ANALYST **Kevin Knowlton** 

#### RESEARCH

RESEARCH DIRECTOR **Heather M. Idema**MANAGER, CORPORATE RESEARCH **Anna Levina**CORPORATE RESEARCH ANALYST **Christine Sendelsky** 

#### PRODUCTION

CREATIVE DIRECTOR Jerry Pomales

CORPORATE PRODUCTION DIRECTOR Jeff Cassell

PRODUCTION MANAGER Kristin Prohaska

DESIGN SERVICES DIRECTOR Suzanne Oberholtzer

GRAPHIC DESIGNERS Julia Arana,

#### Jennifer Remias

HUMAN RESOURCES DIRECTOR Kim Putman

#### BONNIER Corporation

CHAIRMAN

Jonas Bonnier

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

Dave Freygang

EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT Eric Zinczenko
CHIEF CONTENT OFFICER David Ritchie
CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER Nancy Coalter
CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER Lisa Earlywine
CHIEF MARKETING OFFICER Elizabeth Burnham Murphy
CHIEF HUMAN RESOURCES OFFICER Leslie Glenn
CHIEF BRAND DEVELOPMENT OFFICER Sean Holzman
VICE PRESIDENT, INTEGRATED SALES John Graney
VICE PRESIDENT, CONSUMER MARKETING John Reese
VICE PRESIDENT, PUBLIC RELATIONS Perri Dorset
GENERAL COUNSEL Jeremy Thompson

#### Italy's Finest Olive Oil.®

#### olio2go



Authentic Italian Selections.

Toll Free: 1-866-OLIO2GO olio2go.com

ADVERTISEMENT

#### Experience India with Editor-in-Chief James Oseland







#### FEBRUARY 24-MARCH 10, 2015

Join SAVEUR Editor-in-Chief James Oseland on a 14-day journey through India. We've prepared an immersive itinerary of authentic culinary and cultural experiences to help you discover the sights, sounds, and flavors that make India a life-changing travel destination.

FEATURED DESTINATIONS: MUMBAI | KOLKATA | LUCKNOW | DELHI | AGRA

#### RESERVE NOW AT SAVEUR.COM/TRIPS

Space is limited. Special rates offered on a first-come, first-serve basis. This travel program is offered by Kensington Tours. SAVEUR and Bonnier Corporation are not involved in the execution or fulfillment of any trip purchased as part of this program, and accept no liability in connection therewith. All information about the trip is supplied by Kensington Tours.



What makes a dish a classic? It's the question I held in mind while editing SAVEUR'S *The New Classics Cookbook*, which will be released at the end of this month. Like many of you, I know a classic when I taste one. I was 12 years old when I first ate duck à l'orange at Jacques, a great old Continental restaurant in Chicago. The dish was extraordinary, with a lacquered leg and fan of breast meat atop an amber-hued citrus sauce. In vogue since the 17th century, even on a mid-20th-century table it embodied the era of the development of French haute cuisine. When I took a bite, I felt as though I were transported in time.

In the years since, I've whisked myself back to my days of living in Indonesia by slow-cooking beef *rendang*; I've come to know Cincinnati through its famed chili, a tangle of pasta and cinnamon-scented beef. That's the thrill of classic dishes. They are edible archives of culture and history. More than simply delicious, they grant us a passport to locales both far and near. As cooks, we can deepen our understanding of place, including the very places we live in, by mastering these signature recipes—performing the same

techniques, working with the same ingredients, and reveling in the same flavors as countless cooks before us.

It's apt that *The New Classics Cookbook* debuts in our 20th year. For two decades, we have sought out these emblematic dishes; that joyful hunt is at the core of SAVEUR. You can find eight of the book's most wonderful recipes, including Irish stew and Lady Baltimore cake, in

"A World of Classics," beginning on page 80 of this issue (in which you might notice some striking design changes, thanks to our new design director, Adam Bookbinder). But that's just the tip of the iceberg. Packed between the covers of *The New Classics Cookbook* are a thousand beloved recipes, drawn from our ever-expanding collection of global dishes. You need only to cook them and taste them to understand why each is included.

#### PASSAGE TO INDIA

Travel with SAVEUR editor-in-chief James Oseland on a 14-day culinary journey through India, with stops in five vibrant cities. For more information, go to saveur.com/trips.

#### Greatness is on the menu.

Five Diamond Awards. Michelin winners. Critic raves and everyday ovations. Our wine and dining are rightfully renowned and always revered. All the Splendor. All Bellagio.





BELLAGIO°

Book at 866.891.7171 or bellagio.com/saveur.

An MGM Resorts International® Destination

ADVERTISEMENT

#### FIND PERFECT

In South Walton, Florida





THE BEACHES Located in Northwest Florida, South Walton boasts 26 miles of sugar-white sand, turquoise waters and 16 individual beachside neighborhoods, each with its own personality and visual style. In South Walton, luxury accommodations, award-winning dining, challenging golf, eclectic shops, and funky art galleries are part of the area's distinctive character and relaxing atmosphere.









THE FOOD The culinary scene is currently exploding in South Walton. With five 2014 Golden Spoon winners, South Walton has the highest number of award-winning establishments per capita in Florida. The access to fresh Gulf seafood, as well as seasonal ingredients cultivated by a long growing season, creates a distinct culinary style. Four major wine festivals attract national winemakers to the region, and the sixth largest charity wine auction in the country takes place here.

THE ACTIVITIES Both on the beach and off, outdoor activities are naturally abundant in South Walton. Beyond traditional sunning and swimming, adventurous travelers will enjoy stand-up paddle boarding, kayaking or fishing in the stunning aqua-hued waters of the Gulf of Mexico or one of the area's rare coastal dune lakes.



Visit South Walton
where you'll find
the finest culinary,
artistic, and outdoor
lifestyle offerings
set along the best
beaches in Florida.

VISITSOUTHWALTON.COM



MIRAMAR BEACH

SEASCAPE

SANDESTIN

DUNE ALLEN

**GULF PLACE** 

SANTA ROSA BEACH

BLUE MOUNTAIN

GRAYTON BEACH

WATERCOLOR

SEASIDE

SEAGROVE

WATERSOUND

SEACREST

ALYS BEACH

ROSEMARY BEACH

INLET BEACH



VISIT SOUTH WALTON.COM





LOSE YOURSELF.

EDGEWATER BEACH CONDOMINIUM World-class architecture and seaside charm.

edgewaterbeach.com | 800-822-4929



FROM FULL-SERVICE RESORTS TO LUXURIOUS SINGLE-FAMILY HOMES AND BEACH COTTAGES,

TURQUOISE GULF WATERS OF SOUTH WALTON. VISITSOUTHWALTON.COM AND FIND YOURS.

THERE ARE THOUSANDS OF PLACES TO STAY ALONG THE SUGAR WHITE SANDS AND

FIND PERFECT IN SOUTH WALTON.

COTTAGE RENTAL AGENCY | SEASIDE, FL Largest provider of vacation rentals in Seaside, FL.

cottagerentalagency.com | 877-810-7389



HILTON SANDESTIN BEACH GOLF RESORT & SPA Award-winning dining and beachfront accommodations.

hiltonsandestinbeach.com | 800-559-1805

## Delight has no curfew. A seven-course meal at midnight on your private veranda is only the beginning of the night. SEABOURN' seabourn.com Intimate ships with no more than 229 suites · Spacious all-suite accommodations · Tipping is neither expected nor required Award-winning gourmet dining . Complimentary open bars and fine wines . Complimentary champagne and in-suite bar Ships' registry: Bahamas. ©2014 Seabourn. Little Committee of the Committee of the

## 

Tasles and Travel from the

# 

We're thrilled to announce the winners of the SAVEUR Culinary Travel Awards: the foodfilled cities, botels, and tours that have wowed our editors and expert panelists with their vibrancy, authenticity, and uncompromising quality. These are the places to visit this year.

Best Culinary Destinations 20 Best Markets & Shops 22 Best Cocktails & Drinks, Best Hotel Bar, Best Brewery Experience, Best Winery Experience 24 Best Hotel Restaurants, Best All-Inclusive Resort, Best In-Room Dining, Best Culinary Tours 26 Best Culinary Cruise Line, Best Culinary Airlines, Our Expert Panelists 28



Dishes at Emily restaurant in Brooklyn. Clockwise from top left: sugar snap peas with pecorino, lemon, and bottarga; royal beet sampler; crispy sprouts with radish, chiles, black sesame, and fish sauce; smoky carrots with lentils and ricotta; the William pizza; Love Potion cocktail; trumpets with duck ragu; the Lady Pizza Girl; Du Sud cocktail.

BEST CULINARY DESTINATIONS

#### BROOKLYN • NEW ORLEANS • HONG KONG • COPENHAGEN

AN EMBARRASSMENT of riches—tasting menu hot-spots, international joints of all stripes, artisan producers, and neighborhood charmers like Emily restaurant (pictured above; pizzalovesemily.com)—make **Brooklyn** tops for Best Large Domestic Culinary Destination. **New Orleans** (Best Small Domestic Culinary Destination) spoils visitors with étouffée, shrimp rémoulade, oysters Rockefeller, and more Creole specialties. With over 11,000 restaurants, Hong Kong (Best Large International Culinary Destination) has a dish for every taste, from streetside pork noodle soup to roast goose with plum sauce at Lung King Heen, a bastion of haute Cantonese. Copenhagen (Best Small International Culinary Destination), birthplace of new Nordic cuisine, draws food-lovers with world-class restaurants like Noma and Relæ.



### PRESENTING A HISTORIC MOMENT IN DISHWASHER TECHNOLOGY.

(While everyone else is still spinning in circles.)

#### Introducing the Samsung Chef Collection Dishwasher with Revolutionary WaterWall™ Technology.



Samsung WaterWall<sup>™</sup> technology reinvents dishwashing by using a sweeping wall of water for remarkable cleaning. Unlike conventional, circular water jets, the first-of-its-kind Spray Bar moves back and forth, designed to maximize water pressure to restore even the dirtiest pots and pans. That's why it has been recognized with an Editor's Choice Award by Reviewed.com. Bring home the power of intelligent design from Samsung.







FARE

Culinary Travel Awards



















BEST MARKETS & SHOPS

#### TOKYO · LOS ANGELES



Galco's, LA.

THE FORMER SEAT of Japan's imperial government, Tokyo (Best Markets & Shops, International) has long been a center for craftwork, still evident at places like Tsukiji Masamoto (tsukijimasamoto.co.jp), a seventh-generation knife maker in the famed Tsukiji fish market, and Ginza Natsuno, which carries over 2,500 styles of chopsticks (e-ohashi.com). Opulent department stores like Isetan (isetan.mistore.jp) offer luxe textiles and tableware, while their food halls stock everything from rare sakes to rice-flour sweets. Los Angeles (Best Markets & Shops, Domestic) amazes with the diversity of its wares. Downtown, the vast Central Market (grandcentralmarket.com) beckons with peak-season produce and prepared food; throughout the city, purveyors deal in everything from vintage barware (Bar Keeper; barkeepersilverlake.com) to local cheeses (The Cheese Store of Beverly Hills; cheesestorebh.com). International neighborhoods contain a world's worth of deliciousness, like Koreatown's Kobawoo House for the charcuterie-style cold pork belly called pork bossam, and Highland Park's Feli-Mex Market, where there is always a line out the door for fresh corn tamales.

## WHAT DO LOUISVILLE CHEFS LIKE TO LADDY LIGHT. PAIR WITH NEW SOUTHERN CUISINE? HAPPY LIGHT.



BAR HOTEL BEST

BEST BREWERY EXPERIENCE

THE CHANDELIER The Cosmopolitan Hotel of Las Vegas

We're won over by inventive drinks like the Planet of the Grapes (pictured, see recipe below) and a decor that mimics a giant chandelier. cosmopolitanlasvegas.com

**GUINNESS** 

Dublin, Ireland

The playful tour wends around a seven-story pint glass, offering fascinating lessons in beer-tasting and cooperage. It ends, of course, with a free pint. guinness-storehouse.com

BEST WINERY EXPERIENCE

MAISON TRIMBACH Ribeauvillé, France

Sip some of the region's best gewürztraminer and pinot gris on a tour of this 1629 estate, managed by the 12th-generation of a winemaking dynasty. trimbach.fr

#### Planet of the Grapes

MAKES 1 COCKTAIL

This citrusy, floral drink mixes orange blossom-infused liqueur and vodka with chamomile syrup and sparkling wine. For hard-to-find ingredients, see page 94.

- 1 cup sugar
- 1 tbsp. dried chamomile flowers Zest of 1 lemon, plus 1/≥ oz. juice
- 1 oz. Pavan
- 3/4 oz. Hangar 1 Mandarin Blossom vodka Prosecco, for topping Edible flower, for garnish (optional)

Boil sugar and 1 cup water in a 1-qt. saucepan; cook until sugar dissolves, 1-2 minutes. Stir in flowers and zest. Let syrup cool; strain. Combine 1/2 oz. syrup, the juice, Pavan, and vodka in ice-filled shaker. Shake; strain into a flute. Top with prosecco; garnish with flower, if you like.









BEST COCKTAILS & DRINKS

#### LAS VEGAS LONDON

ON THE SURFACE, they couldn't seem more different: the glittering metropolis in the desert and the fog-shrouded city on the Thames. But in both Las Vegas (Best Cocktails & Drinks, Domestic) and London (Best Cocktails & Drinks, International), a drink at the bar is not just a pastime, it's an art form. In Las Vegas, home to our Best Hotel Bar-The Chandelier-drink culture goes big: Here are Aureole's 50,000-bottle wine cellar (charliepalmer.com); Freakin' Frog's 1,250-bottle-deep craft beer list (freakinfrog .com); and the widest range of watering holes, from newcomers like the Center Bar (sIslas vegas.com) to Rat Pack haunts like Champagnes Cafe (702-737-1699). On the other side of the pond, classic spots like Rules, founded in 1798 and frequented by Charles Dickens (rules.co.uk), and dynamic newer bars like Artesian (artesianbar.co.uk), serving fantastical libations like the Magician—a layered cocktail of becherovka, cherry liqueur, smoke, and jasmine-make London one intoxicating town.



Planet of the

Grapes cocktail





#### **BLACKBERRY FARM**

Walland, Tennessee

At this bucolic farm-slashluxury-hotel, homegrown dishes—ribeye with buttermilk potato purée; slow-cooked egg with foraged mushrooms—are served in a renovated barn. blackberryfarm.com

#### **EPICURE AT** LE BRISTOL

Paris

We'll be back for globally inspired dishes like breadcrumb-and-almondcrusted mackerel with piquillo peppers, tender, spinach-like tetragon greens, and curry oil at chef Eric Frechon's three-Michelin-starred restaurant. lebristolparis.com

#### THE DORCHESTER London

The vast room service menu ranges from perfect Japanese breakfasts of miso soup, rice, and salmon to proper British grilled sole followed by a stellar bread-and-butter pudding. dorchester collection.com

#### MICATO SAFARIS

Africa

Believing that breaking bread with locals is the best way to get to know a culture, Micato makes meals in homes a cornerstone of its tours, which are offered throughout Africa. micato.com



#### CAYMAN COOKOUT

HOSTED BY ERIC RIPERT -

#### GARNISH YOUR GETAWAY WITH CULINARY GREATS

Revel in the ultimate epicurean experience with spectacular food and wine, celebrated chefs, mixologists and sommeliers, and the world's most breathtaking ocean views at Cayman Cookout, hosted January 15 - 18, 2015 in the Cayman Islands, the Culinary Capital of the Caribbean.

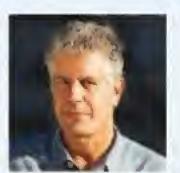
#### FEATURING -



ERIC RIPERT



JOSÉ ANDRÉS



ANTHONY BOURDAIN



DANIEL BOULUD



SEAN BROCK



LYNN CRAWFORD



SVEN ELVERFELD



CHARLES JOLY



NORMAN LOVE



MARCUS SAMUELSSON



MICHAEL WHITE

... AND MORE.

For more information, visit: www.caymancookout.com







GAGGENAU





























#### BEST CULINARY CRUISE LINE

#### SEABOURN CRUISE LINE

Aboard these small, luxury ships, such delicacies as seared foie gras, caviar, and free-flowing bubbly abound. seabourn.com

#### Seabourn Breadsticks

MAKES ABOUT 5 DOZEN
These buttery treats (at left) are popular among
Seabourn passengers.

31/≥ cups flour

- 14 tbsp. unsalted butter, cubed and chilled
- 3/4 oz. fresh yeast (see page 94)
  - 1 tbsp. sugar
  - 1 tsp. kosher salt
- cup ice-cold water egg, mixed with 1 tbsp. water Coarse salt, for sprinkling
- 1 Pulse flour, butter, yeast, sugar, and salt in a food processor into pea-sized crumbles. With the motor running, slowly add water until dough forms. Divide dough into 3 balls and wrap in plastic wrap; set in a warm place for 1 hour.
- 2 Heat oven to 350°. On a lightly floured surface, and working with 1 ball of dough at a time, roll dough until 1/8" thick; trim sides to make a 6"x12" rectangle. Slice lengthwise into 1/8"-thick breadsticks and transfer to parchment paper—lined baking sheets; gather and reuse scraps. Brush dough with egg wash and sprinkle with coarse salt; bake until golden and crisp, 10–12 minutes.



#### BEST CULINARY AIRLINES

#### QANTAS AIRWAYS

Qantas wins Best In-Flight Wine Program, thanks to high-flying sommeliers and a wine list of more than 300 bottles. qantas.com.au

#### **EMIRATES**

Spectacular sevencourse meals served on fine china earns Emirates Best In-Flight Dining, First and Business Class, for the second year in a row. emirates.com

#### SINGAPORE AIRLINES

Attentive service and dishes like the Thai red curry gain Singapore (singaporeair.com) Best In-Flight Dining, Economy Class. The airline's grand SilverKris Lounge at Changi Airport, Singapore, with its huge buffet, scores it Best Airport Lounge.



#### EXPERT PANELISTS

The saveur editors, with Lidia Bastianich, saveur contributing editor, TV host, author, and restaurateur; Rick Bayless, saveur contributing editor, chef, and restaurateur; Arabella Bowen, editor-in-chief, Fodors Travel; Lillian Chou, Beijing-based food writer and cook; Mirra Fine and Daniel Klein, co-creators, The Perennial Plate; Eden Grinshpan, host of Eden Eats and Log On & Eat with Eden Grinshpan; Judy Joo, host of Korean Food Made Simple; Ariana Lindquist, saveur contributing photographer; Alexander Lobrano, saveur contributing editor and author of Hungry for France; Marco and Mauro Maccioni, restaurateurs; Kelsey Nixon, host of Kelsey's Essentials and author of Kilchen Confidence; Landon Nordeman, saveur contributing photographer; Pavia Rosati, founder and CEO, Fathorn Travel Guides; Ali Rosen, founder and host of Potluck Video; Kerrin Rousset, food and travel writer and founder of My Kugelhopf and the Sweet Zürich Tour; Arnie Weissman, editor-in-chief, Travel Weekly; Elettra Wiedemann, founder, Impatient Foodie; Michelle Young, founder, Untapped Cities; and The saveur Travel Advisory Board: Candace Andreozzi, Post Haste Travel; Chad Clark, Chad Clark Travel Ventures; Anne Crawford, Coastline Travel; Betsy Donley, Camelback Odyssey Travel; Didi Johnson, Camelback Odyssey Travel; Linda Marshall, CWT Vacations; Annie Nagler, Silver Sun Travel; Pam Walker, Walker Adventures; Charles Wolfe, Hurley Travel Experts.



Now you can see why we use clear jars.



BY KEVIN WEST

Photograph by Michael Kraus

## Mountain Gold

In Appalachia, a family-owned company builds on sorghum's sweet success

n an October morning, as the first frost crisped the pastures in east Tennessee, I drove from my home in Knoxville to the little town of Monterey to visit Pete Guenther. By the time I arrived, Pete and his family had been up for hours harvesting sorghum, a 5,000-year-old cereal crop brought to the New World from Africa during the slave trade. The Guenthers have grown the plant, Sorghum bicolor (L.) Moench, since 1981 on

ridge-top fields overlooking Muddy Pond Road, their mill's two-lane namesake. They grow it not for its grain, but because the stalks flow with a lightly sweet sap that, when boiled down, yields a thick syrup redolent of caramel and wood smoke.

From the sugar scarcity of the Civil War until the post-WWII spread of cheap refined sugar, this syrup was the primary sweetener used in the South. Now, after a century of decline, the

revival of small-scale sorghum production in the southern Appalachians is a symbol of cultural continuity, and a boon for those eager to get their hands on the stuff.

While it's often confused with molasses, a byproduct of sugar manufacturing, sorghum has a sweeter, cleaner flavor. But it can be used in any recipe where molasses is called for. As I drove away from the Guenthers' farm, amberfilled bottles rattling beside me, I thought

of all the dishes I'd swap it into: molasses cookies, gingerbread, and baked beans. I'd dollop it onto grilled meats and stir it into stewed vegetables for a hit of earthy sweetness. Still, like any Appalachian traditionalist, I think the best way to enjoy it is on a hot buttered biscuit. But as Guenther says, "There's hardly anything you could put it on and go wrong." Muddy Pond sorghum syrup is \$7 per pint at muddy pondsorghum.net.

#### WE ARE CHEFS, CHEESEMAKERS,

BREWERS, FARMERS AND FORAGERS.



## WE ARE CULINARY COLLABORATORS. WE ARE FOODTOPIANS.

OUR FOOD IS DEEPLY SEATED IN OUR MOUNTAIN | SOUTHERN | CREATIVE CULTURE | ROOTS | SPIRIT AND DIVERSE INFLUENCES.



Foodtopia is not just a destination. It's a community sharing its creativity, passion and local flavors with all who come to Asheville.

Meet the Foodtopians at exploreasheville.com/foodtopia





#### SAVEURIMENU



#### Bellagio Cocktail Creations -The Forbidden Fruit

Savor every sip with inventive creations and elegant twists on classic cocktails from Bellagio's Master Mixologists.

- 11/2 oz Absolut Oriental Apple
- 1/2 oz St. Germain
- 1/4 oz Strawberry Pucker
- 1/4 oz Rock Candy Syrup
- 1 oz Cranberry Juice
- 1 oz Pineapple Juice
- ½ oz Fresh Lime Juice Splash Ginger Ale



#### » Visit bellagio.com/CocktailCreations



#### O'ahu: Eating with Aloha

Oʻahu is a tropical island paradise, but it's also the culinary epicenter of the Pacific. Discover Oʻahu's rich and diverse food scene at local eateries, unique food festivals, fun food trucks, colorful farmers' markets, on Behind-the-scenes food tours, and with unforgettable private chef experiences. Whether you crave gourmet Hawaiʻi Regional Cuisine fine dining or charming hole-in-the-walls, pack your bags and don't forget to bring your appetite because you are going to eat well on Oʻahu.

» Visit visit-oahu.com









#### Best Food Blog Awards: Chronicling a World of Authentic Cuisine

In its fifth consecutive year, SAVEUR.com hosted The Best Food Blog Awards—our annual showdown that brings bloggers across the world together in a buzz-generating online competition. On May 28-29, 2014, SAVEUR hosted its celebration of The Best Food Blog Awards at Bellagio, Las Vegas. Finalists and winners were invited to connect with SAVEUR editors and fellow colleagues on a personal level while enjoying exclusive, memorable moments throughout the property.

A special thanks to Bellagio, our gracious host, and to Highland Park, Le Creuset, Talenti Geltao e Sorbetto, and Zonin Prosecco.

» See the 2014 Winners at SAVEUR.com/blogawards









#### A GUIDE TO EVENTS, PROMOTIONS & PRODUCTS









#### The 5th Annual SAVEUR Summer BBQ Celebrates the Culinary Cuisine of the Season

On Tuesday, June 24, 2014, SAVEUR kicked-off the summer season with the ultimate grilling feast from 16 of the country's most renowned chefs. Set amidst the Hudson River on the Upper West Side in New York City, industry celebrated chefs and event partners created SAVEUR-exclusive recipes of their favorite sweet and savory summertime dishes, paired with specialty cocktails, craft beer and wine, to delight over 800 guests.

A special thanks to our sponsors: Bliss | Cayman Islands Department of Tourism | Channing Daughters Corsair Distillery | Culintro | Epices de Cru | Häagen-Dazs | Kalamazoo Outdoor Gourmet Le Creuset | Lindt | Nielsen-Massey Vanillas | Pallini Limoncello | Poland Spring Water Tito's Handmade Vodka | Unibroue | VerTerra

» Visit SAVEUR.com/summerbbq for photos, video, and recipes



#### **World-Class Experiences**

Plan your next extraordinary travel experience with the SAVEUR Travel Advisory Board. Our Virtuoso-affiliated travel advisors have connections with the best hotels, cruise lines, airlines, and tour companies. For you, this means access to exclusive offers that you can't get on your own, along with your best value for your travel investment.

» Visit SAVEUR.com/PlanATrip





#### Cancun's Only All-Inclusive, Adults-Only Resort

Le Blanc Spa Resort, a AAA Five Diamond paradise, glows against the blue Caribbean waters. Indulge in luxe guest rooms, a world-class spa, haute cuisine, and personalized service with nearly one staff member per guest. Experience effortless enjoyment from the moment you arrive.

» Visit Leblancsparesort.com



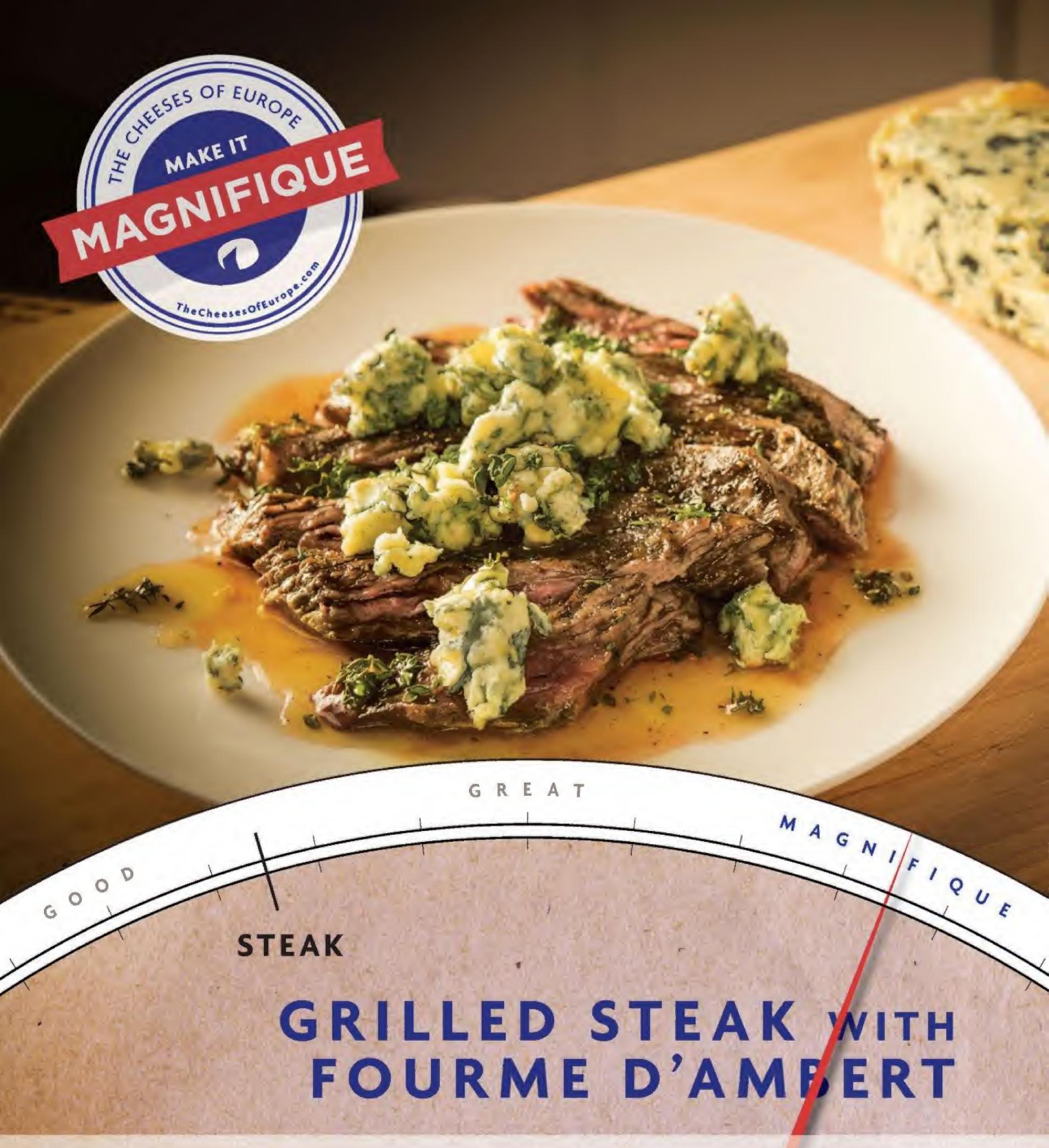


Best of the Blue Ridge

> On Virginia's mountain highway, the sky's the limit for homegrown eats

We happened to cruise into the town of Fulks Run, in northwestern Virginia, on what devotees know as Fried Ham Friday. What luck! One day each week, the big table at the back of Fulks Run Grocery, a small provisions store, is cleared so that people can sit down and eat sandwiches at what normally serves as the ham shipping department for Turner Ham House. The legendary hams, made by Ron Turner using his great-grandfather's formula, are dry-cured with sugar, salt, and saltpeter. They come enveloped in a fragrant cloud of titillating

Clockwise from top: Red Truck Bakery's Dutch apple pie; chocolate moonshine, chocolate, and apple cakes; mincemeat and pecan pies. Right: Skyline Drive.











Clockwise from left: Co-owner Nancy McCarthy with a shaved country ham and arugula pizza at Dr. Ho's Humble Pie; cream puffs at Triple Oak Bakery; Garnett Turner, founder of Turner Ham House; Virginia fall foliage.

porcine perfume, and they deliver the exquisite salty-sweet punch for which Virginia hams are famous. On Fridays, nickel-thick slices are first soaked in water to mellow their intensity; then they are lightly breaded and fried crisp in an electric skillet. There are no condiments, no adornment whatsoever, and no side dishes—just a sheaf of exquisite brick-red meat in a spongy bun. This sandwich costs \$3.50, an astounding bargain.

Fulks Run is west of the Thornton Gap entrance of Virginia's Skyline Drive, the 105-mile, two-lane road that threads through the Shenandoah National Park. Cruising along it, and neighboring roads, we found ample opportunities to partake of the area's fabulous foods. This is Blue Ridge Mountains food,

a comforting mix of 18th-century English and African-American traditions brought to bear upon such local ingredients as blueribbon hogs and backwoods moonshine. Fried chicken, biscuits, and peanut soup are passions here, too, as is baking with mountain-grown apples.

Ten minutes from the town of Front Royal at the highway's northern terminus, we pulled into The Apple House, a deli that takes full advantage of the local crop in velvety, crunchy-skinned apple-butter donuts plastered with cinnamon sugar. Apple fritters, sugar-glazed and chockful of fruit, are equally marvelous. Both, we discovered, are good car snacks while traveling along the mountains' crest. But we needed to sit down

to eat the housemade apple dumpling. It's a muddled mess of soft-baked Golden Delicious apples, buttery pie crust, and caramel glaze that demands a fork, and it's delicious enough to warrant unwavering concentration, especially in autumn, when Virginia apples are at their peak.

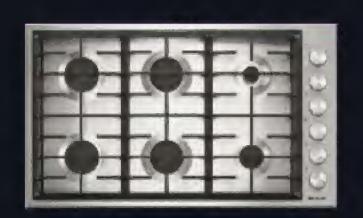
The second day of our trip, we got a big taste of the region's fare and its culture at the Hi Neighbor Restaurant in Strasburg, just 20 minutes west of Front Royal. We took a seat in an upholstered '50s-style booth with

Contributing editors JANE and MICHAEL STERN are the authors of roadfood.com. Their most recent article for SAVEUR was "Hot Country" (June/July 2014).



#### WHAT WILL A DETAIL SPARK?

It could be anything. An idea. A feeling. A world of possibility. It's what you'll discover with the new Jenn-Air® gas cooktop. It offers powerful heat and refined control, with an 18,000 BTU burner that goes as low as 2,200 BTUs. And its simmer burner gives you an even more delicate flame. Sleekly redesigned, its details can take a kitchen—or an evening—somewhere entirely new.







Beyond Skyline Drive

a view of buck trophies on the wood-paneled walls and the communal table where locals convene for morning coffee klatches. This neighborhood eatery features breakfast meats from Crabill's in nearby Toms Brook. Here is scrapple that is a perfect balance of ground pork, cornmeal, and flour, sliced from a loaf and fried to a crisp. Sausage patties are roughhewn and succulent. You can even order that farm-country favorite, puddin' meat, which our waitress described as "like scrapple, but without the cornmeal." The texture of soft oatmeal, puddin' meat is best enjoyed on pancakes or waffles, topped with a scattering of raw onion. It is enough of a local delicacy to warrant the sign above a shelf of boxed cereals that boasts, WE HAVE PUDDIN' MEAT.

"Is the chicken skillet-fried?" we asked a member of the Hi Neighbor staff taking a coffee break at the Formica counter. "It sure is," she replied. "And I know, because I'm the one who cleans the skillets!" We





From left: A diner at Hi Neighbor; hot milk cake (see facing page for recipe) from Dr. Ho's Humble Pie.

ordered it right away. It was a straightforward flour-battered bird with no folderol or fancy seasoning. Its perfectly brittle crust was modestly salted, its dark meat immodestly luscious. The country ham here was good, too: Big slabs of it were chewy and well-aged, their lip-smacking saltiness balanced by a spill of sweet, stewed apples on top.

We headed south afterward, driving an hour or so until we hit Triple Oak Bakery, in Sperryville. Although this shop is just barely a restaurant, we discovered no nicer opportunity to savor the easy-going rural foodways of the Blue Ridge. As at the Fulks Run Grocery, there is no dining room (although there are plans to build one), but the one-room store has a

build one), but the one-room store has a lawn out back where baker Brooke Parkhurst was happy to set up folding chairs so we could enjoy mocha cake and apple pie by the bank of the Thornton River. There, we heard the strident call of a crow. But it was not a crow; it was Parkhurst calling like one. Within seconds, a small murder of black birds arrived to perch on nearby branches and toddle across the lawn. Parkhurst and the crows were deep in conversation, cawing back and forth, and when she noticed our puzzled expressions, she said, "I speak fish crow, not regular crow," as if that explained things. She did tell us that the flock is fond of her because she feeds them pieces of cream puff.

Our favorite of all pastry sources turned out to be Red Truck Bakery, which we found in Warrenton, east of Sperryville, in a renovated 1921 Esso gas station. Red Truck's Brian Noyes bakes intriguing specialties: double-chocolate cake laced with Culpeper County moonshine; sweet-potato bourbonpecan pie; and, in the fall, Shenandoah apple cake, a maple syrup-glazed Bundt cake made with fresh apples, apple cider, and apple sauce. It's a sweet prelude to a spin through Horse Country, the nation's premier source of fox-hunting apparel, located just around the corner.

The big surprise of our trip, however, came twenty minutes east of North Garden, at Dr. Ho's Humble Pie. This hip, happy place, decorated like an old garage, makes pizza with a Shenandoah Valley twist. Atop the chewycrusted pie is a crown of lemon-laced fresh arugula along with shavings of parmesan and the corker: curls of country ham from Turner Ham House back up in Fulks Run. It is a bewitching combo, the ham a fine Virginia analog of prosciutto di Parma.

Even more than the kitchen's Virginiaaccented pizza, what really endeared us to Dr. Ho's is that it serves hot milk cake. A



#### The Guide

#### 1. Fulks Run Grocery:

11441 Brocks Gap Road, Fulks Run (540/896-7487; turnerhams.com) 2. The Apple
House 4675 John Marshall Highway,
Linden (540/636-6329; theapplehouse.net)
3. Hi Neighbor Restaurant 192 West
King Street, Strasburg (540/465-9187;
hineighborva.com) 4. Triple Oak Bakery
11692A Lee Highway, Sperryville (540/987-9122;
tripleoakbakery.com) 5. Red Truck
Bakery 22 Waterloo Street, Warrenton
(540/347-2224; redtruckbakery.com). 6. Dr.
Ho's Humble Pie 4916 Plank Road,
North Garden (434/245-0000)

VIRGINIA VIRGINIA

Thenandoah

farmhouse classic, this ivory-hued cake is such a straightforward dessert that it rarely appears on restaurant menus and is often referred to, even in vintage cookbooks, as "old fashioned." Made right, as it is here, with a fluffy white crumb and an uncomplicated buttercream frosting, it is moist and egg-rich—a mother's-hug Dixie treat.

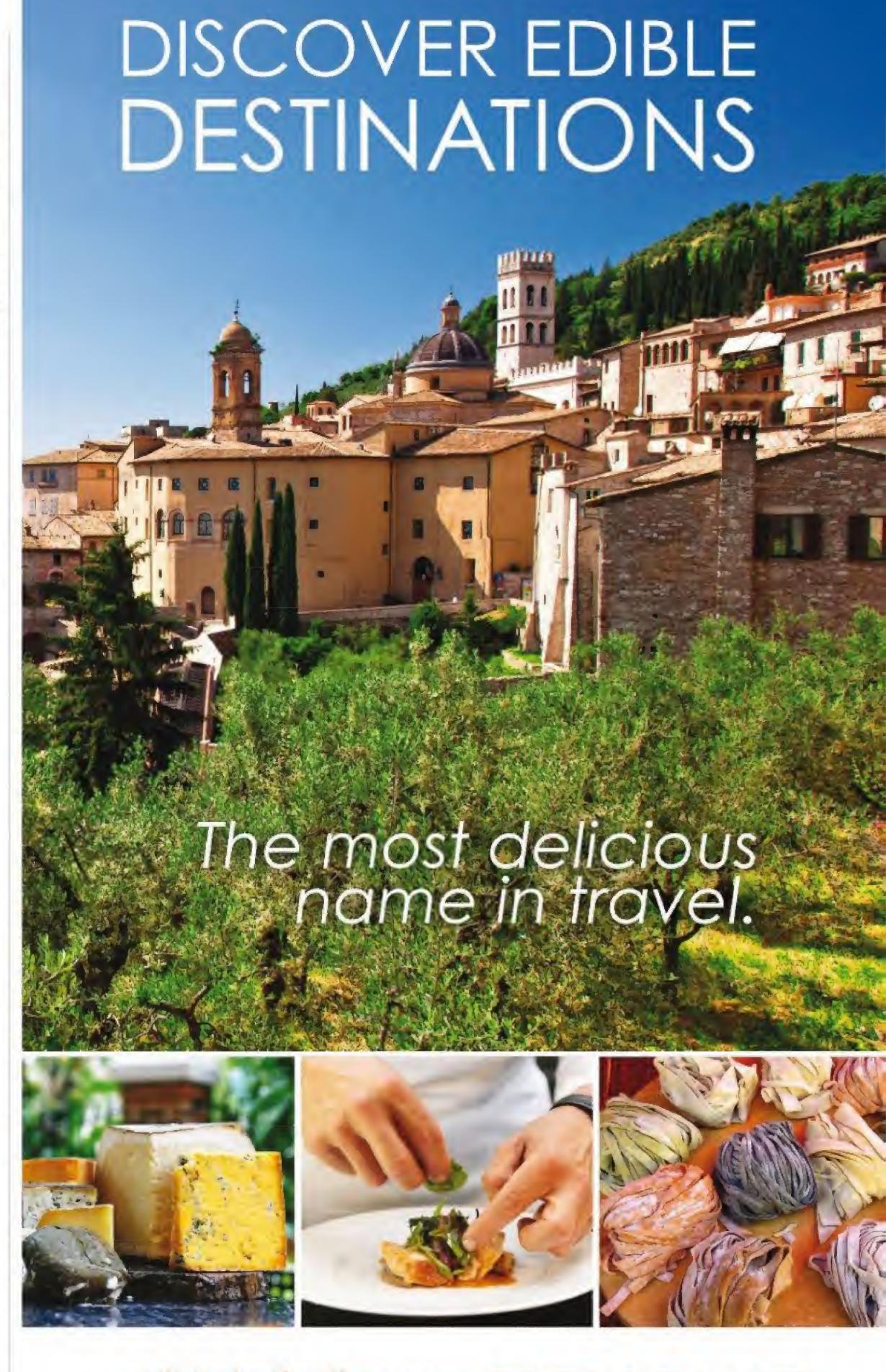
Without a wisp of appetite remaining, we left Dr. Ho's heading for the southern end of Skyline Drive, which also happens to be the northern start to the Blue Ridge Parkway, another beautiful mountain road that led us to a treasure-trove of barbecue parlors. But that is for another story.

#### **○** Hot Milk Cake

**SERVES 10-12** 

Scalded milk produces a moist crumb, and buttercream frosting enhances the richness of this simple yet stunning classic (pictured on facing page) from Dr. Ho's Humble Pie in North Garden, Virginia.

- 11/4 cups whole milk
- 21/2 tbsp. vanilla extract
  - 3 cups flour
- 2 tsp. baking powder
- ½ tsp. kosher salt
- Ib. unsalted butter, softened, plus more for greasing
- cups sugar
- eggs
- 1-lb. box confectioners' sugar
- 1 Heat oven to 325°. Bring 1 cup milk to a simmer in a 1-qt. saucepan; remove from heat and add 2 tbsp. vanilla. Whisk flour, baking powder, and salt in a bowl; set aside. In another bowl, and using an electric hand mixer, beat 3/4 lb. butter and the sugar until combined. Add the eggs, one at a time, mixing well after each addition. With the motor running, slowly add dry ingredients until combined. Drizzle in milk mixture until a smooth batter forms. Pour batter into a greased 9"-round, 21/2"-deep cake pan; bake until a toothpick inserted into center of cake comes out clean, 1-11/2 hours. Let cool slightly, then invert onto a wire rack; let cool completely and transfer to a cake stand.
- 2 Using an electric hand mixer with clean beaters, beat remaining milk, vanilla, and butter in a bowl until combined. With the motor running, slowly add confectioners' sugar until a smooth frosting forms; spread evenly over cake. Chill 20 minutes before serving.



Greece \* Ireland \* Italy \* Mexico \* Morocco \* Peru









### WALNUT PANKO CRUSTED CHILEAN SEABASS california walnuts | wild rice | chimichurri

In your business, if you're not staying abreast of the latest food trends, you're falling behind your competition. One trend that's caught on big is cooking with wholesome ingredients like California Walnuts. Adding walnuts is a great way to add natural taste and texture.

And an even better way to keep you on-trend.

For more visit: Walnuts.org



glutamate, the molecule responsible for the savory "fifth taste," umami. In fact, scientists first identified umami while studying edible kelp, which has the highest known concentration of glutamate on the planet.

No wonder the Japanese have been cooking with kelp for more than a millennium; its earliest documented use dates back to the 800s. Today it is most popular in dashi, an enhanced stock for which *katsuobushi*—flakes of dried skipjack tuna—or dried shiitake mushrooms are steeped with kombu, activating the umami compound.

Most of Japan's kombu is farmed along the 2,671-mile coast of Hokkaido, the country's northernmost island. It's pulled from the ocean in late summer and laid out to dry in the sun.

HIROKO SHIMBO is the author of Hiroko's American Kitchen (Andrews McMeel, 2012). Her most recent article for SAVEUR was "Chawanmushi" (October 2012).

After four days, the leaves' frilled edges are trimmed. Then the leaves dry for one month more before they're sent to stores, long rigid ribbons of brownish green.

For most of my life, I used kombu the way my mother did, almost without thinking. Subtle but indispensable, it was as essential to our lives as air. Then, in 1999, I moved to New York.

My mother warned me that I might not be able to find kombu in the States, so I brought it with me, lining my suitcase with layers of dried kelp. At first, I just used it in traditional Japanese preparations, but after a few years, I began to see new possibilities.

One day, I decided to try kombu stock to braise short ribs and root vegetables. The result was intensely beefy, but somehow still lighter and cleaner in flavor than if I'd used a meat-based stock. From then on, the opportunities seemed endless. It was a natural fit for poaching fish, as it accentuated the fresh, oceanic flavors. Paired

with shiitakes, it heightened the mushrooms' earthy notes. And in a simple puréed zucchini soup, the stock elevated and unified subtle flavors, just as it had for my mother's *yudofu*.

In addition to yielding extraordinary stock, kombu leaves make a great condiment. Simmered, shredded kelp tossed with soy sauce, sesame seeds, and brown sugar becomes kombu tsukudani. Pungent and salty-sweet, it's wonderful alongside white rice or as a snack with beer or sake. I have also taken to adding strands of kombu to vinegar to amp up brine for pickled radishes. The more I cook with it, the more I realize how versatile it is. Today, I have found equal footing in Western and Japanese cooking, and kombu plays a central role in both.

It also turns out that I needn't have worried about locating the ingredient in the United States. Though *makombu*, the highest grade of kombu, can be hard to find, I recently discovered a

finely shredded makombu made by the venerable Matsumaeya Company, which has been producing kelp in Osaka since 1912. The shredded makombu releases more flavor and is easier to store and to work with than the large fronds I was accustomed to. I immediately sent a packet to my mother in Tokyo. She loved it even more than I had, and, after finishing the bag, scoured her neighborhood shops for more, only to learn that the product was not available in Japan. I now send shredded makombu-harvested in Hokkaido, processed in Osaka, and distributed in the U.S.—back around the world to her, chuckling each time at the twist of fate that has brought my relationship with this ingredient full circle.

# MEREINCHES ABOVE SEA LEVEL HEAD AND SHOULDERS ABOVE THE COMPETITION.

ADULTS-ONLY ALL-INCLUSIVE 1-888-327-0911 LEBLANCSPARESORT.COM







## **☼** Ichiban Dashi (Kelp Stock)

In this version of the Japanese staple, clear stock is prepared using shredded sheets of makombu (high-quality dried kelp, see page 94) and bonito flakes (shavings of sun-dried, smoked skipjack tuna fillets, see page 94). The first extraction of the kelp will yield the most intense broth, called the first stock. To make it, bring 1 gallon water and 2 oz. shredded makombu to a gentle boil in a 6-qt. saucepan. Using a slotted spoon, remove makombu. (You can save it for another stock, but note that the flavor will not be as pronounced.) Add 11/4 cups bonito flakes. As soon as stock comes to a boil, remove from heat and strain. Chill up to 4 days or freeze in ice cube trays up to 1 month. Makes 14 cups. -K.E.

#### Dashi-Braised Chicken with Root Vegetables

SERVES 4

At the Los Angeles restaurant n/naka, chef Niki Nakayama uses dashi for a hearty braise of chicken thighs and root vegetables (pictured on page 42).

- 4 boneless, skin-on chicken thighs
- 1/4 cup sake (see page 94)
- 1/4 cup soy sauce
- 1/4 cup canola oil
- 1 medium yellow onion, cut into 1" pieces
- 8 medium shiitake mushrooms, stems discarded
- 2 medium turnips, peeled and cut into 1" pieces



- 2 medium Yukon Gold potatoes, peeled and cut into 1" pieces
- 1 carrot, cut into 1" pieces
- 4 scallions, 2 minced, 2 thinly sliced on an angle
- 1 1" piece ginger, peeled and grated
- 2 cups ichiban dashi (see recipe at left)
- 2 tbsp. mirin (Japanese rice wine; see page 94) Kosher salt, to taste
- 2 tsp. sesame seeds, lightly toasted, for garnish (optional)
- 1 Rub chicken with half each the sake and soy sauce in a bowl; cover with plastic wrap and chill 30 minutes.
- 2 Heat oil in an 8-qt. saucepan over medium-high. Cook chicken, flipping once, until browned, 8-10 minutes. Using tongs, transfer chicken to a bowl; set aside. Add onion to pan; cook until soft, 6-8 minutes. Add mushrooms, turnips, potatoes, and carrot; cook until vegetables are just tender, 15-18 minutes. Stir in remaining sake, the minced scallions, and the ginger; cook 2 minutes. Add dashi; bring to a boil. Reduce heat to medium; add reserved chicken and its juices, the mirin, and salt. Cook, slightly covered, until chicken is cooked through, about 25 minutes. Divide chicken between 4 shallow bowls and ladle soup over top; garnish with sliced scallions and, if you like, toasted sesame seeds.

#### Kombu and Squid Steamed Rice

SERVES 4-6

This one-pot sticky rice dish (pictured on page 42) from chef Tadashi Ono combines sweet squid, spicy ginger, and umami-boosting shredded makombu.

- 8 oz. fresh or frozen and defrosted squid, bodies cleaned, halved lengthwise, and cut crosswise 1/2" thick, tentacles left whole
- 2 oz. shredded makombu (see page 94)
- 2 cups short grain rice, rinsed until water runs clear, and drained
- 3 tbsp. soy sauce
- 1 3" piece ginger, peeled and julienned
- 1/4 cup roughly chopped parsley, for garnish (optional)

Bring squid, *makombu*, rice, soy sauce, ginger, and 2 cups water to a boil in a 4-qt. saucepan. Reduce heat to low; cook, covered, until rice is tender, about 30 minutes. Let sit 10 minutes, then uncover and stir. Transfer to bowls; garnish with parsley, if you like.

#### Makombu-Squash Soup

SERVES 4

End-of-season zucchini and yellow squash can be replaced with any root vegetable—carrots, turnips, leeks, potatoes—to make this silky, umami-rich soup (pictured on page 42) from author Hiroko Shimbo.

- 4 cups ichiban dashi (see recipe at left)
- large green zucchini, roughly chopped
- 1 large yellow squash, roughly chopped
- 1 small white onion, roughly chopped
- 1/2 cup fresh or frozen peas
- 2 tbsp. olive oil Kosher salt, to taste Sliced chives, for garnish (optional)

Bring dashi to a boil in a 4-qt. saucepan. Reduce heat to medium-low; stir in zucchini, squash, and onion. Cook, cov-

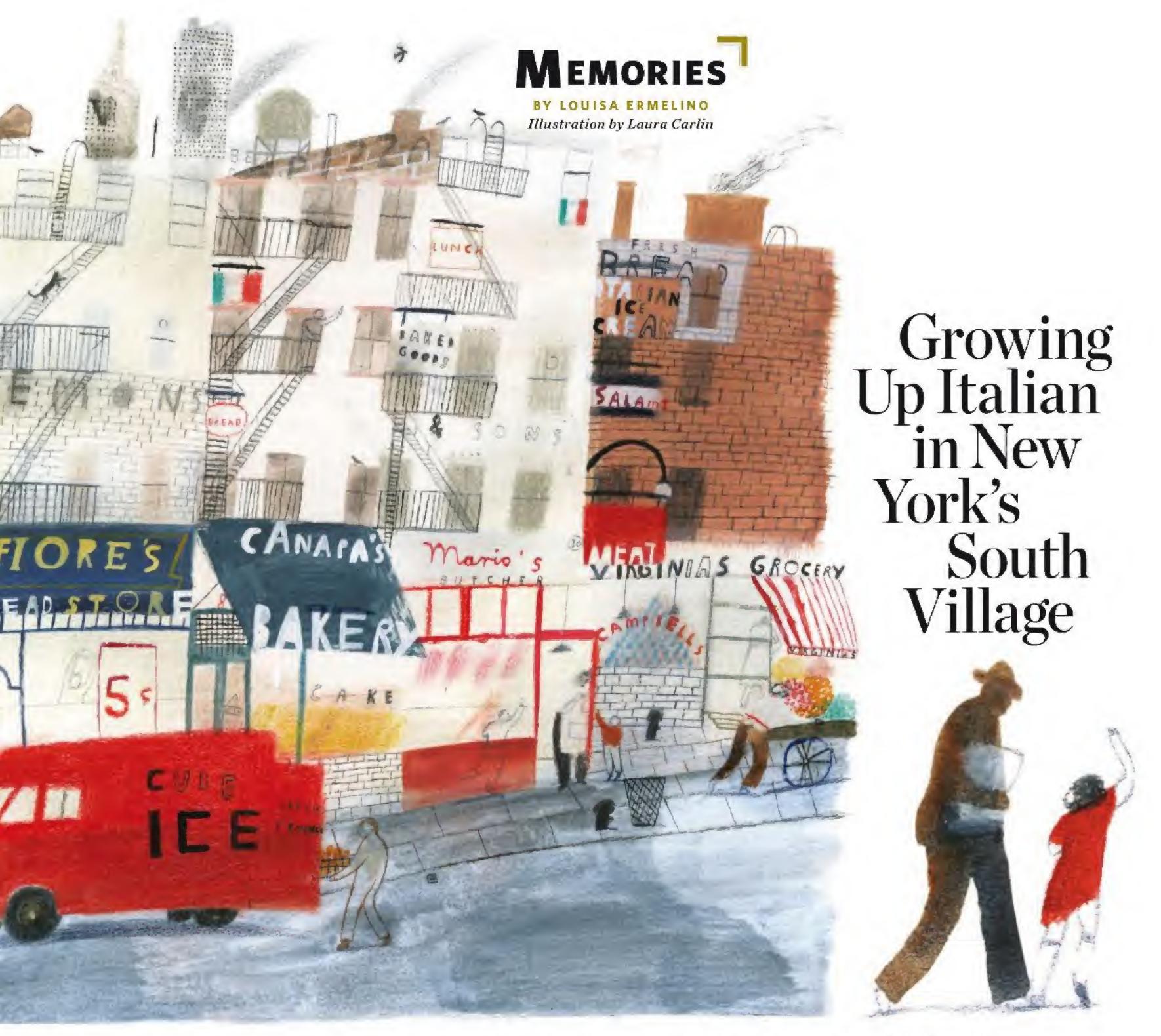
ered, until vegetables are tender, about 20 minutes. Add peas; cook 1–2 minutes more. Stir in oil and salt. Let soup cool slightly, then working in two batches, purée soup until very smooth. Serve warm or chilled; garnish with chives, if you like.

#### Vegetables Pickled in Kelp Vinegar

Although we use radishes, cucumbers, and carrots, any sturdy vegetables, such as peppers, cauliflower, and onions, can be put up in this flavorful brine (pictured on page 42).

- 21/2 tbsp. sea salt
- 12 small radishes, halved
- 4 small Kirby cucumbers, halved lengthwise
- 2 carrots, halved lengthwise and halved crosswise
- 2 cups ichiban dashi (see recipe at left)
- 1 tbsp. whole black peppercorns
- 2 tbsp. sugar
- 2 tsp. soy sauce
- 1 cup apple cider vinegar
- 1 Mix 1 thsp. salt, the radishes, cucumbers, carrots, and 4 cups water in a bowl. Place a plate over top of vegetables to submerge them; cover with plastic wrap and chill at least 3 hours or up to overnight.
- 2 Bring dashi and peppercorns to a boil in a 1-qt. saucepan. Stir in remaining salt, the sugar, and soy sauce; cook until the sugar dissolves, 1–2 minutes. Add vinegar and bring to a simmer; let cool completely. Drain reserved vegetables and pack tightly into two sterilized 1-qt. glass jars. Pour stock mixture over vegetables and cover with lids; chill 2 days before serving. Store up to 3 months in the refrigerator.





Learning to love—and trying to preserve—the disappearing foodways of a childhood home

I was raised in the neighborhood I live in, the "South Village," a heavily Italian area in downtown Manhattan, below Washington Square. Both of my parents grew up here. His family was from Genoa, hers from Naples. It was love at first sight. My father was good with numbers, which is what they say about the Genoesi. He became a bootlegger with a calling card that said "just in case," but moved on to fuel oil distribution with an office on Sullivan Street. In 1953 he bought a building on Prince Street for three thousand dollars that he borrowed from his mother, who had saved it in five bankbooks over 30 years. We moved into the first floor when I was eight.

Today, the neighborhood is SoHo, a fancy Manhattan address. I pass Jake Gyllenhaal on my way up MacDougal Street, and Louis CK is my neighbor a block down. People line up for cronuts outside the Dominique Ansel Bakery on Spring Street.

But back then, everyone in the neighborhood lived close together, three generations in one-bedroom apartments, sleeping in beds that by day were folded in half and propped in the corner, covered to look like upholstered furniture. In our building, owned by Mr. LaCapria, who shipped his Cadillac to Italy each summer so he could parade it around his hometown, our mothers went in and out of each other's kitchens. We ate wonderful food that we took for granted.

Mario the butcher gave us slices of salami as our mothers waited for their orders. At Di Fiore's, trays of pizza with tomato sauce, or focaccia with onions and olive oil, sat on the counter for five cents a square. We were always hoping for a middle piece, but we knew better than

LOUISA ERMELINO is a novelist and the reviews director for Publishers Weekly. This is her first article for SAVEUR.



With its sunny weather, temperate winters and rich, fertile soil, it's no wonder Spain is the world's largest producer and exporter of olives. Olives have been the heart and soul of our cuisine and our culture for centuries, and now we invite you to discover the many distinctive black and green Spanish olive varietals (including Manzanilla, Hojiblanca, Gordal, Carrasqueña, Cacereña, Aloreña, Verdial, Arbequina, Lechín, Empeltre and more). They're a right-sized,

bite-sized snack you can enjoy any time of day—and a perfect fit for the pleasures of a healthful Mediterranean diet. But that's not all. With sweet, salty, bitter, sour and umami notes, they're the ultimate accent, adding flavor, color and a little Spanish romance to whatever you're serving, from tapas to salads and sandwiches. That's the magic of *sabor*. And there's just one place to find it. Only Olives from Spain.

{ Want more delicious ideas?

Visit www.olivesfromspain.us }



# MEMORIES

Growing Up in Little Italy



to ask. Lemon's candy store was where we got lemon ice, wax lips, and the Spalding balls we kept losing on rooftops. We bought fresh mozzarella and ricotta from Joe's Dairy.

We ate fish on Fridays from the fishmongers on Bleecker Street: baccalà with olives and celery, eels that my grandmother fried in pieces. We had parties for baptisms and communions and confirmations and graduations; we ate platters of cold cuts and olives and cheese, trays of lasagna and veal with peppers, and everyone

was welcome, the doors to the apartments left open.

I can wax nostalgic; I can do it all day—about Sundays, after Mass, when we'd line up at Canapa's for coffee cakes; about June, when the Feast of St. Anthony meant zeppole fried in oil and dusted with powdered sugar. But the truth is that while I gloried in my childhood, I also wanted to get the hell out of that place.

I listened to my mother and the neighborhood ladies who sat in our kitchen or on park benches or on blankets when we took the subway to Coney Island, toting paper bags of eggplant parmigiana sandwiches and peppers and eggs, the bread wet with oil. I listened to them gossip. No one was spared. The stories were always about sex: Mr. LaCapria, the landlord, who went to Italy at 60 and came back with a teenaged bride; the woman on the fifth floor whose daughter got pregnant, and whose connected uncle sent messengers to beat the guy up, but the guy turned out to be married, so there was no way to really make it right; the wise guy who had his lover's husband thrown off the roof. They were endless stories, looped over and over.

I decided that my life was not going to be fodder for neighborhood talk. I knew I had to act early. My aunt's next-door neighbor's son knocked up his girlfriend in sixth grade; they got married, had the kid, and moved in with my aunt's neighbor. So I chose an unpopular high school, Holy Cross Academy, near the porn theaters in Times Square. I found myself a best friend from the East Village who was Ukrainian. I took to that culture like a duck to water. Pierogi? You bet. She had never seen an artichoke. The boys were tall and blond and thought I was exotic. I went away for college, a neighborhood no-no, and from there I left. I lived in Europe, India, Southeast Asia. I ate beef bourguignon and curry, and noodles dressed in peanut sauce instead of tomato gravy.

I traveled for five years, and then I hit a wall. I couldn't get settled anywhere. Except, it turned out, in the neighborhood.

I came home. When my French boyfriend came through on his way to South America, hoping to bring me along, I turned him down. Then I married a man from one block away. We didn't know each other growing up, but our families went back generations. I knew his gossip. The cousin who was left at the altar, the aunt whose lover would visit in the afternoon for a "matinee." I amazed myself that I had gone so far and ended up back on Prince Street with an Italian-American neighborhood husband with a gaggle of relatives in one

building. We moved in across the street from my mother, and we raised our children there.

But the neighborhood I'd left was changing. It was the 1970s. Artists were moving into the factory buildings where my aunts and uncles had worked. At first, the newcomers were just a source of amusement. There were still places I recognized, where people knew what part of Italy we came from, which funeral home we waked our dead in. At holidays, the "SoHo people" went home, and we jammed shoulder to shoulder in the local shops, clutching paper numbers, waiting to pick up our orders and get home to cook.

We had parties for baptisms and confirmations; we ate platters of cold cuts, olives, and cheese, trays of lasagna and veal, and everyone was welcome Joe's Dairy was still there, though it had been passed from Joe to his protégé, Anthony Campanelli. At the dawn of SoHo, Anthony started making smoked mozzarella that the newly minted residents thought was the Second Coming. No one from the neighborhood had ever even heard of smoked mozzarella.

The Vesuvio Bakery on Prince Street, opened in 1920, was still there, too, its lime-green storefront a source of endless fascination for camera-wielding tourists. That's where we bought our *taralli*, hard pepper biscuits, to dip in coffee. But with each passing year, the neighborhood receded. Vesuvio closed its doors for good in 2009, Joe's Dairy in 2013.

So I figured, in the end, I'd better embrace the old ways, because there weren't many of us left. I learned how to bake the Easter *piena*, loaded with cheese, eggs, and sausage. I make my

grandmother's ravioli, stuffed with cream cheese and spinach that I mince with beef, veal, and pork. But I miss the old days of the St. Anthony Feast, with my mother's cronies sitting at a table selling church raffle tickets. I miss Joe's Dairy, with the curling photos of family and friends Scotch-taped onto the register.

I watch people wizen, pick up canes, disappear. Johnny "Eyes," who washed dishes at Arturo's pizzeria, still walks around. I always say hello. "Louisa," he says, "There's nobody left." Johnny "Eyes" has been saying this for years, and the truth of it has finally caught up with him.

They shoot movies here. It's crowded with boutiques. I go out to buy milk, and I come home with shoes. My mother would have said "benedeeg," a mishmash of American-tainted Neapolitan dia-

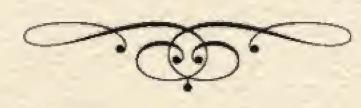
lect that loosely means, "good for you." Still, I try to re-create a bit of what I once had hoped to escape. Last year, we

baptized my grandson at St. Anthony's on Sullivan Street. He wore a white christening gown and took for his middle name Amedeo, after my father. The priest, in his sermon, admitted he'd finally scored a cronut. Then we threw a party in our place on Prince Street. We served eggplant and baked ziti and sausage. Everyone was invited. I sat with the other "ladies" and gossiped a little.



with the same passion for almost 1000 years in the heart of the Po River Valley in Northern Italy using only local milk, and aged from 9 to over 20 months; controlled and guaranteed by the Consortium for the Protection of Grana Padano cheese, it has become the world's best-selling PDO\* cheese and one of the most loved products

# IN ITALY.







Consorzio Tutela Grana Padano



From the small farms of Cajun Country to the elegant Creole restaurants of New Orleans,

Louisiana is home to one of the world's most versatile comfort foods

BY KEITH PANDOLFI PHOTOGRAPHS BY CHRIS GRANGER

# GUINIB Paradise



s the sun

Hebert labors with his young son, Noah, in the backyard garden of a brick farmhouse. The 50-year-old lawman is shirtless, exhibiting the kind of jagged musculature only a person who works the land can attain. He and Noah are gathering okra from a modest row Hebert plants each May and harvests throughout the summer. Using a Smith & Wesson pocketknife, Hebert slices off the end of a woolly pod that seems about a foot long and hands it to me. I've never tried raw okra before; it never occurred to me to do so. But when I bite into it, I decide it's something I'd like to do damn near every day. It's got a snap that leads to a taste reminiscent of fresh-cut grass. Hebert will stew some with tomatoes for dinner; the rest he'll slice up, freeze, and, when the weather cools this autumn, thaw to make a gumbo. According to him, you can't make a good one without it.

Most people down here will tell you that okra is the origin of the word gumbo. In her book *New Orleans: A Food Biography* (AltaMira Press, 2012), historian Elizabeth M. Williams attributes the term "gumbo" to Bantu-speaking West Africans, who brought okra seeds on slave ships. Their word for okra was *ki ngombo*. Other scholars believe gumbo is a deviation of the Choctaw Indian word *kombo*, for sassafras leaves, which tribal members ground up to make an aromatic powder called filé (see "Filé Man," page 57). While either okra or filé can be used to thicken gumbo, there are strong opinions as to which is best.

Hebert's wife, Jessica, joins us as we walk beyond the garden to take a look at the marshes farther back. Hebert flooded this land with well water years ago so he could grow rice and raise crawfish. A chicken comes strutting by, and Hebert gazes at it for a second. "I can make a good gumbo out of just about anything in my yard," he tells me. "It's all right here."

During the five years I spent living in New Orleans, and the decade that has passed since, this is what I've come to love about gumbo: It is a dish in and of the state of Louisiana: its waters, its smokehouses, its rice mills, and its backyard gardens. It is everything to everybody: It is a transcendent soul food served buffet-style at Li'l Dizzy's Café in New Orleans' Treme neighborhood, or an august Creole delicacy presented by tuxedoed wait staff during Friday lunch at Galatoire's in the French

Quarter. It is something enjoyed at family celebrations where Cajun music plays from an old clock radio in the kitchen; or something you mindlessly slurp down while seated drunk on a bar stool listening to an old Irma Thomas song work its magic from the jukebox.

may have grown up in the suburbs of Cincinnati, but for me, gumbo is a favorite comfort food and a saving grace. The year I made my first was among the most dismal of my life. After more than a dozen years of arguing with my girlfriend over whether we wanted to get married (I did; she didn't) or have kids (same), she moved out of our Brooklyn apartment. A month later, on a cold November morning, my sweet old border collie mix, Gracie, died at the end of my bed.

The kitchen fridge, once filled with farmers' market produce and butcher shop meats, was now blindingly white inside, save for the six-packs and takeout containers. The sink in which my girlfriend and I had rinsed fresh greens and bell peppers was nothing more than a receptacle to ash cigarettes into as my cat, Walker, looked on, wondering if he should move out, too.

One good thing did happen that year. My favorite football team—the once notoriously awful New Orleans Saints—was winning. A lot. And as 2009 mercifully yielded to 2010, they were well on their way to their very first Super Bowl. It was a modest miracle, yes, but one that lifted the spirits of a city and a state still yearning for signs of hope five years after the ravages of Katrina. To join them in celebration, I decided to put my troubles aside and host a Super Bowl party for which I would make my first gumbo. For guidance, I turned to a new cookbook, Donald Link's *Real Cajun* (Clarkson Potter, 2009) and his recipe for a fried chicken and andouille version.

Early that Sunday morning, I fried some chicken in vegetable oil, crisping the skin before removing it. Then I slowly added some flour to begin my roux. Following Link's instructions, I whisked it for 40 minutes, downing a couple of beers in the process. Fifteen minutes in, the roux smelled exactly like it was supposed to: nutty with overtones of burnt popcorn. I added the Louisiana trinity of chopped onion, bell pepper, and celery, as well as a spice mix that included pepper, paprika, and filé powder. Then I transferred the roux to a soup pot and added my chicken broth. A half hour later, I plopped



Tommy Hebert
slices okra pods from a
backyard garden in
the town of Scott,
Louisiana. He plants
okra each May and
harvests it through the
summer, often using
it for gumbo.

in the fried chicken to continue cooking, and an hour after that, the sliced andouille. Then I anxiously awaited the results.

In the end, I created something extraordinary: a dark, thick, rustic stew with just the right amount of heat, redolent of spicy sausage, fried chicken, and stewed vegetables. As friends started to arrive, I proudly ladled out my day's labor. The Saints won that night. Life, it seemed, was getting better. And Link's gumbo became part of my repertoire.

During this recent trip back to Louisiana, however, I am reminded that everyone makes gumbo differently, that Link's is just one of a million variations. It's like Janice Macomber tells me in her daughter's New Orleans kitchen as she stirs what will turn out to be one of the best seafood gumbos I've ever had: "There are as many gumbos in Louisiana as there are mamas." (Everyone has her own gumbo saying, too.)

Today, Janice, who lives in the Cajun town of Abbeville and teaches at The New Orleans Cooking Experience, is making hers using the







This page, from top: A customer eats Creole filé
gumbo at Li'l Dizzy's Café in New Orleans; Creole okra gumbo
(see page 61 for recipe). Facing page, clockwise from top left:
seafood gumbo (see page 62 for recipe); Li'l Dizzy's buffet;
Andrea Malcombe Veron serves smoked turkey and andouille
gumbo at Café Vermilionville; a Cajun chicken; crabbing on
the Lower Atchafalaya River; Janice Macomber in her kitchen;
chef Donald Link (left), Herbsaint restaurant's general
manager Joe Briand, and the author enjoying gumbo; an
Acadian barn; freshly caught Louisiana shrimp.

bounty of Louisiana's waters: blue crabs, shrimp, and some fried oysters she took home as leftovers last night from a restaurant called Shucks. Gumbo, after all, is a mishmash of whatever happens to be available, whether it's freshly caught redfish or leftover oysters, butcher shop sausage (see "Sausage School," page 58) or hunted-down fowl.

With a Beau Jocque CD playing in the background, the Cajun grandmother, her thick gray hair tamed beneath a bandana, tears the claws off the crabs before peeling her shrimp and tossing the shells of both into a stockpot filled with water. She pours some oil into a beat-up old skillet, lines up two cold Miller Lites stoveside, and starts her fragrant roux. "I just love that smell," she tells me. "I had a Cajun friend in Colorado who was dying. She asked me to come and cook a roux in her kitchen—just so she could smell Louisiana."

ritten mentions of gumbo go back centuries, but no one knows when exactly it was born. Many theorize its origins might be the bouillabaisse made by early French settlers in Louisiana. And with Africans laboring in New Orleans' Creole kitchens, it's easy to see how okra made it into the mix, too. As far as roux goes, blond versions are often used as a base for French sauces and vegetable dishes. Some scholars surmise that, one fateful day, a cook might have burned his roux, then added it to the pot anyway, satisfying Louisianians' desire for more intense flavors.

Cajuns—largely French Acadians who were exiled to the bayou in the early 1700s for refusing to swear loyalty to the British crown—were forced to make their gumbos with whatever ingredients they could muster, while Creole versions, prepared in the cosmopolitan kitchens of New Orleans, with their mixture of European and African influences, were more refined.

At La Provence restaurant, in the town of Lacombe, an affable young chef named Erick Loos serves a gumbo that embodies that refinement. The recipe was the brainchild of the restaurant's late founder, Chris Kerageorgiou, who, like many of New Orleans' finest chefs, employed French Creole cooking techniques to take his Cajun mother-in-law's rustic gumbo to an entirely new level. Sitting in the Provençal-style dining room, I watch as my waiter sets down a large white bowl containing a quail roasted a deep brown and stuffed with dirty rice, and pours on a chocolate-colored purée of roux, andouille, duck, and vegetables from a silver pitcher. As I slice the quail with my fork, the dirty rice falls out, the meat breaks up into the sauce, and the entire dish becomes, well, a gumbo. *(continued on page 60)* 







# Sausage School Above: smoked turkey and andouille gumbo (see page 64 for recipe). Facing page, clockwise from top left: Louisiana-made deer sausage, and ouille, and salami, Floyd Poche; smoking sausage at Poche's; stuffing andouille casings; Poche's smoker Kenneth Zenon.



(continued from page 54) The day after my dinner at La Provence, I drive west over the swampy Atchafalaya Basin to the city of Lafayette. As my Cajun friend Mason assured me, if you want to find gumboserving restaurants worth traveling for, Lafayette is where you set your GPS. My first stop is Café Vermilionville, which is located inside an 1830s farmhouse that has served as a Confederate Army headquarters, and, during the city's 1980s oil boom, a singles bar. In the woodbeamed dining room, co-owner Andrea Malcombe Veron offers a smoked turkey and andouille gumbo. The turkey breast is cured right out back, yielding a dish that embodies two of my favorite flavors: dark roux and barbecued meat.

To some people, smoked turkey breast in a gumbo is heresy. While gumbo is all about melting-pot metaphors, there is disharmony in people's beliefs as to what does and does not belong in it. Cajuns feel disgust toward the Creole tendency to add a ghastly fruit known as the tomato. But I find myself in support when, weeks after my trip, I test out a Creole okra version from *The Picayune's Creole Cookbook* (Random House, 1989) that skips the roux altogether. The tomatoes give the gumbo a bright, sweet complexity.

"I use oxtail," Barbara Sias, a cook at the Rice Palace in Crowley, Louisiana, tells me, proving that the proteins in gumbo can vary

wildly, too. Indulging my curiosity, she offers me her recipe for oxtail and turkey neck gumbo. Cooking it back home in New York, I find the dish deliciously dangerous in its intensity—the stiff drink of gumbos.

Just as there are many ways to make a gumbo, there are many ways to devour one. It's something I discover at Prejean's in Lafayette, where a young waitress named Kyrie hands me a complimentary demitasse of mustardy potato salad after watching me enjoy my duck and andou-

ille gumbo without it for longer than she can stand. "This is how we eat it here," she tells me. Adding potato salad to gumbo is a deranged act that pays off in spades. Doing so cools the gumbo down to room temperature and adds a creaminess—a texture sort of like melting ice cream. It's just another example of how far afield this homegrown dish can take you.

On my last day in Louisiana, I find myself in Donald Link's New Orleans kitchen. Photographer Chris Granger has scored us an invite to the chef's house so I can watch him make the same fried chicken and andouille gumbo I made for that Super Bowl party five years ago. Link owns several New Orleans restaurants, including the Cajuninspired Cochon and the white-tablecloth Herbsaint. I've met him a few times before. He's a big guy. Quiet. And since his mind is pretty much unreadable, he has always intimidated me. Does he like me? I don't know. I like him. His gumbo practically saved my life.

When we arrive that afternoon, he is already adding flour to the sizzling chicken-skin-speckled oil to make his roux. As Link cooks, Granger and I sit at the table drinking what will turn out to be far too many glasses of wine. After a few hours, Link ladles the gumbo into bowls and sprinkles on some rice (down here, rice is a garnish for gumbo, not a base). Devouring it, I am reminded of days gone by, both

good times and bad. Afterward, we all go out back for a swim. We toss a football with the chef's son, Nico. We drink more wine. All the while, Granger and I keep disappearing into the kitchen, spooning up more gumbo until the pot is empty, which is a shame since gumbo's always better the next day, or the day after that. As a pink sky gives way to blue darkness, I start feeling some remorse for ever having left this place. It's like Tommy Hebert told me back in Scott: "It's all right here."



A lunchtime crowd gathers at Li'l Dizzy's Café, in New Orleans' Treme neighborhood.





#### TRAVEL GUIDE South Louisiana

The gumbo trail will lead you all the way from New Orleans to Lafayette and all points in between.

#### · WHERE TO EAT

#### **Bread & Circus Provisions**

258 Bendel Road, Lafayette (337-408-3930; bandcprovisions.com). The hen and andouille gumbo served by chef Manny Augello is among the most rustic and delicious versions you'll find in Cajun country. Enjoy it with a side of his fried chicken skins.

#### Café Vermilionville

1304 WPinhook Road, Lafayette (337-237-0100; cafev.com). At this elegant, button-down restaurant, chef C.J. Panthier (pictured, right) and his team cook up excellent smoked turkey gumbo and seafood gumbo, along with a classic turtle soup.

#### Commander's Palace

1403 Washington Ave.,
New Orleans (504-899-8221;
commanderspalace.com). Chef
Tory McPhail offers a luxurious smoked goose and foie gras
gumbo at this New Orleans institution, located in the city's Garden
District.

#### Herbsaint

701 St. Charles Ave., New Orleans (504-524-4114; herbsaint.com). Chef de cuisine Rebecca Wilcomb serves a "gumbo of the day" that might include shrimp and crab or fried chicken and andouille at this Donald Link-owned restaurant.

#### Jolie's Louisiana Bistro

507 W. Pinhook Road,
Lafayette (337-504-2382;
jolieslouisianabistro.com). A lard
and flour roux is the base for chef
Gregory Doucet's seasonal gumbos. Also try Doucet's Louisiana
drum fish crusted with local Zapp's
Crawtator potato chips.

#### La Provence Restaurant

25020 U.S. 190, Lacombe (985-626-7662; laprovencerestaurant.com). At John Besh's cozy restaurant on New Orleans' North Shore, chef de cuisine Erick Loos serves an elegant quail gumbo, with many ingredients sourced from a farm right out back.

#### Li'l Dizzy's Café

1500 Esplanade Ave., New Orleans (504-569-8997). Located in New Orleans' historic Treme neighborhood, Dizzy's serves its Creole filé gumbo buffet-style, along with classics such as red beans and rice.

#### Prejean's

3480 NE Evangeline Thruway, Lafayette (337-896-3247; prejeans .com). The dining room of this Acadian Disneyworld features Spanish moss-draped cypress trees and live Cajun music. But the main draws are the smoked duck and andouille gumbo and a seafood gumbo swimming with crawfish and crab.

#### · WHERE TO STAY

#### Hilton Lafayette

1521 W. Pinhook Road, Lafayette (337-235-6111; hilton.com). The rooms are nice, the lounge is open late, and the location on West Pinhook Road makes this an ideal home base for sampling Lafayette's best gumbo restaurants.

#### Roosevelt Hotel

130 Roosevelt Way,
New Orleans (504-648-1200;
therooseveltneworleans.com). This
restored historic hotel features
stately rooms and the Fountain
Lounge, where chef Mark Marjorie serves a smoked chicken gumbo
with andouille and tasso in
a lost-in-time dining room.



#### Creole Okra Gumbo

SERVES 6-8

We used smoky tasso ham to flavor this tomato-based gumbo (pictured on page 54), which is adapted from the recipe in *The Picayune's Creole Cookbook* (Random House, 1989).

- 4 tbsp. lard or butter
- 1 3½-4 lb. chicken, cut into 8 pieces Kosher salt and cayenne, to taste
- 4 oz. tasso (see "Louisiana Purchase," page 90), minced
- 2 tsp. minced thyme
- 1 bay leaf
- 1 large yellow onion, minced
- 1 red bell pepper, minced
- 1 tbsp. minced parsley
- 6 large vine-ripe tomatoes, peeled, cored, and minced
- 6 cups chicken stock
- 1 lb. okra, trimmed and sliced ½" thick crosswise Cooked white rice, for serving

Melt 2 tbsp. lard or butter in an 8-qt. Dutch oven over mediumhigh. Season chicken with salt and cayenne; cook, turning as needed, until browned, 10-15 minutes. Add tasso; cook 5 minutes. Add thyme, bay leaf, onion, and bell pepper; cook until golden, 10-12 minutes. Add parsley and tomatoes; cook until tomatoes break down, 4-5 minutes. Add stock; boil. Reduce heat to medium-low; cook until chicken is cooked through and gumbo is slightly thickened, about 1 hour. Meanwhile, melt remaining lard or butter in a 12" skillet over medium-high. Cook okra until golden brown and slightly crisp, 8-10 minutes, then stir into gumbo; cook 15 minutes more. Serve with rice.



#### Fried Chicken and Andouille Gumbo

SERVES 6-8

New Orleans chef Donald Link makes his roux with the oil he uses to fry chicken, then adds the chicken to the pot for this delectable gumbo (pictured on page 50).

- 11/4 cups plus 2 tbsp. canola oil
  - 1 3<sup>1</sup>/₂-4 lb. chicken, cut into 8 pieces
- 2½ tsp. freshly ground black pepper Kosher salt, to taste
  - 2 cups flour
- 11/2 tsp. dark chile powder
- 11/₂ tsp. filé powder (see "Louisiana Purchase," page 90)
  - 1 tsp. cayenne
  - 1 tsp. ground white pepper
  - 1 tsp. paprika
  - 3 cloves garlic, minced
  - 3 stalks celery, minced
  - 1 green bell pepper, minced
  - jalapeño, minced
  - 1 poblano pepper, minced
  - 1 yellow onion, minced
- 12 cups chicken stock
- Ib. andouille (see "Louisiana Purchase," page
   90), halved and sliced
- oz. okra, trimmed and sliced 1/2" thick
  Sliced scallions, for garnish
  Cooked white rice, for serving





From left: Stuffed quail gumbo; smoked goose and foie gras gumbo; oxtail gumbo.

- 1 Heat 1¼ cups oil in an 8-qt. Dutch oven until a deep-fry thermometer reads 350°. Season chicken with 1 tsp. black pepper and salt; toss with ¼ cup flour. Working in batches, fry chicken until golden; transfer to paper towels to drain.
- 2 Add remaining flour to skillet; whisk until smooth. Reduce heat to medium-low; cook, whisking, until color of roux is dark chocolate, 1-11/2 hours. Add remaining black pepper, the chile and filé powders, cayenne, white pepper, paprika, garlic, celery, bell pepper, jalapeño, poblano, and onion; cook until soft, 10-12 minutes. Add stock; boil. Reduce heat to mediumlow; cook, stirring occasionally and skimming fat as needed, until slightly thickened, about 30 minutes. Add reserved chicken; cook until chicken is cooked through, about 45 minutes. Add andouille; cook until chicken is falling off the bone, about I hour.
- 3 Using tongs, transfer chicken to a cutting board and let cool slightly; shred, discarding skin and bones, and return to pot. Heat remaining oil in a 12" skillet over medium-high. Cook okra until golden brown and slightly crisp, 8–10 minutes, then stir into gumbo; cook 15 minutes. Garnish with scallions; serve with rice.

#### Oxtail Gumbo

SERVES 6-8

To make the roux for this meaty gumbo (pictured above), Barbara Sias, a cook at Rice Palace in Crowley, Louisiana, blends rendered oxtail fat with oil.

- 1/3 cup canola oil
- 4 lb. beef oxtails, trimmed Kosher salt and freshly ground black pepper, to taste
- 1 lb. pork sausage
- 3/4 cup flour
- 2 tbsp. Creole seasoning, (see "Louisiana Purchase," page 90)
- 1 tsp. crushed red chile flakes
- 6 scallions, minced
- 4 cloves garlic, minced
- 2 stalks celery, minced
- 1 large yellow onion, minced
- 1 smoked turkey neck, cut into 2" pieces
- 8 cups chicken stock Cooked white rice, for serving

Heat 1½ tbsp. oil in an 8-qt. Dutch oven over mediumhigh. Season oxtails with salt and pepper; cook until browned, and fat is rendered, about 20 minutes, and transfer to a plate. Cook sausage until browned, 5–7 minutes; transfer to a plate. Add remaining oil and sprinkle in flour; make a dark roux (see recipe on page 64). Add Creole seasoning, chile flakes, scallions,

garlic, celery, and onion; cook until soft, 10–12 minutes. Add reserved meats, the turkey neck, stock, and salt; boil. Reduce heat to medium; cook, covered, and skimming fat as needed, until oxtails are tender, about 3 hours. Uncover; cook until thickened, 35–40 minutes. Serve with rice.

#### **⊗** Seafood Gumbo

SERVES 6-8

The recipe for this shrimp and crab gumbo (pictured on page 55) was provided by Abbeville home cook Janice Macomber.

- 6 live blue crabs
- 1/2 cup canola oil
- 1/2 cup flour
- 6 cloves garlic, minced
- 4 stalks celery, chopped
- 1¹/₂ large yellow onions, chopped
  - 1 green bell pepper, chopped
- 8 cups seafood stock
- 1 tbsp. Worcestershire sauce
- 1/2 tsp. cayenne
- 2 bay leaves Kosher salt and freshly ground black pepper, to taste
- 2 lb. medium shrimp, peeled and deveined, tails off
- 1 lb. jumbo lump crabmeat
- 1/s cup minced parsley
- 1/4 cup fresh lemon juice
- 5 scallions, chopped Cooked white rice, for serving

- 1 Clean the crabs: Working with one crab at a time, discard legs; remove and reserve claws. Discard the triangular apron on the underside of the crab, pull body away from top shell, and discard the shell. Remove gills and organs; rinse body under running water. Transfer crabs to a bowl; chill until ready to use.
- 2 Heat oil in an 8-qt. Dutch oven over high and sprinkle in flour; make a dark roux (see recipe on page 64). Add garlic, celery, onions, and bell pepper; cook until soft, 10-12 minutes. Add reserved crabs, the stock, Worcestershire sauce, cayenne, bay leaves, salt, and pepper; boil. Reduce heat to medium; cook, stirring occasionally, until slightly thickened, 25-30 minutes. Add shrimp and crabmeat; cook until shrimp are pink, 3-5 minutes. Stir in parsley, lemon juice, and scallions. Serve with rice.

#### Smoked Goose and Foie Gras Gumbo

SERVES 6-8

Commander's Palace chef Tory McPhail ladles up this sophisticated smoked goose and foie gras gumbo (pictured above).

- 1 cup rendered goose fat
- 1 cup flour
- 5 cloves garlic, minced
- 3 stalks celery, minced
- 1 green bell pepper, minced
- 1 large yellow onion, minced
- Ib. white button mushrooms, minced
- 2 tsp. kosher salt, plus more to taste
- 1 tsp. Creole seasoning (see "Louisiana Purchase," page 90)
- √₂ tsp. freshly ground black pepper
- 2 bay leaves
- 10 cups chicken stock
- 12 oz. smoked goose (see "Louisiana Purchase," page 90), roughly chopped
- 1 lb. chanterelle, porcini, or

# RICH WADDEN, CRAFTSMAN SALMON FARMER



This is his expression of joy. And disappointment.
And satisfaction. And anxiety. And elation.

After 17 years of raising salmon in its natural, ocean environment, Rich knows that anything can happen out there on the water: only humility, confidence and calm gets the job done. Experience has given him all three.

And that's why you can expect the salmon he sends you Chef, to be amazing.

He wants you to know it's on its way.



WWW.SKUNASALMON.COM

- oyster mushrooms, cut into 1" pieces
- 1 tsp. hot sauce
- 1 tsp. Worcestershire sauce
- 1/2 tsp. minced thyme
- 3 oz. foie gras, puréed Sliced scallions, for garnish Cooked white rice, for serving

Melt goose fat in an 8-qt. Dutch oven over high. Sprinkle in flour; whisk until smooth. Reduce heat to medium-low; cook, whisking constantly, until roux is the color of peanut butter, 25-30 minutes. Add garlic, celery, bell pepper, and onion; cook until soft, 10-12 minutes. Add button mushrooms, salt, Creole seasoning, black pepper, and bay leaves; cook 2 minutes. Whisk in stock; boil. Reduce heat to medium; cook, skimming fat as needed, until thickened, about 1 hour. Add smoked goose, chanterelles, hot and Worcestershire sauces, thyme, and salt; cook until goose is warmed through and mushrooms are tender, 12-15 minutes. Ladle into bowls; garnish with puréed foie gras and scallions. Serve with rice.

#### Smoked Turkey and Andouille Gumbo

SERVES 6-8

At Café Vermilionville, a stock of mirepoix and smoked turkey wings enriches this dark, piquant gumbo (pictured on page 58).

#### For the stock:

- 3 lb. smoked turkey wings (see "Louisiana Purchase," page 90)
- 6 scallions, roughly chopped
- 4 sprigs parsley
- 4 stalks celery, chopped
- 3 carrots, chopped
- 1 large white onion, chopped

#### For the gumbo:

- 3/4 cup canola oil
- 11/2 lb. andouille (see "Louisiana Purchase,"

- page 90), roughly chopped
- cup flour
- 3 cloves garlic, minced
- 1 small red onion, minced
- 1 small white onion, minced
- 1 green bell pepper, minced
- 1 red bell pepper, minced
- 1 tbsp. granulated garlic
- 1 tbsp. granulated onion
- 2 tsp. mesquite seasoning, (see page 94)
- 1 tsp. cayenne
- 1 tsp. ground white pepper
- 1/2 tsp. crushed red chile flakes
- 11/2 lb. smoked turkey breast, cut into 3/4" pieces
- 3 tbsp. Worcestershire sauce Kosher salt, to taste Cooked white rice, for serving
- 1 Make the stock: Bring ingredients and I gallon water to a boil in a large stockpot. Reduce heat to medium; simmer 4 hours, then strain stock and keep warm.
- 2 Make the gumbo: Heat 2 tbsp. oil in an 8-qt. Dutch oven over medium-high. Cook andouille until fat renders, 8-10 minutes; transfer to a plate. Add remaining oil and sprinkle in flour; make a dark roux (see recipe at right). Add garlic, onions, and bell peppers; cook until soft, 10-12 minutes. Stir in granulated garlic and onion, mesquite seasoning, cayenne, white pepper, and chile flakes; cook 1 minute. Add reserved stock and andouille, the turkey breast, Worcestershire sauce, and salt; boil. Reduce heat to medium; cook, stirring occasionally, until gumbo is thickened, about 1 hour. Serve with rice.

#### Stuffed Quail Gumbo

SERVES 8

Dirty rice—stuffed quail (pictured on page 62) is served with puréed gumbo at La Provence restaurant in Lacombe, Louisiana.

#### For the gumbo:

- 3/4 cup canola oil
- 3/4 cup flour
  - 4 cloves garlic, minced
- 1 green bell pepper, minced
- 1 large white onion, minced
- 1 stalk celery, minced
- 1/3 cup tomato paste
  - 8 cups chicken stock
- 1/₂ lb. andouille (see
  "Louisiana Purchase,"
  page 90), sliced crosswise
  2" thick
- 2 oz. okra, trimmed and sliced ½" thick
- 1/4 cup Worcestershire sauce
  - 1 tsp. dried oregano
- 1 tsp. dried thyme
- bay leaf
   Kosher salt and freshly
   ground black pepper, to
   taste

#### For the quail:

- 1 tbsp. rendered bacon fat or canola oil
- 11/₂ cups cooked long-grain white rice, cooled
  - 1 clove garlic, minced
- 1 scallion, thinly sliced
- 1/2 red bell pepper, minced
- 1/2 small white onion, minced
- 1/2 cup bread crumbs

  Kosher salt and freshly

  ground black pepper, to
  taste
- 8 quail, back and breast bones disarded
- 1 tbsp. paprika Minced hard-boiled egg and chives, for garnish
- 1 Make the gumbo: Heat oil in an 8-qt. Dutch oven over high and sprinkle in flour; make a dark roux (see recipe, above right). Cook garlic, bell pepper, onion, and celery until soft, 5–7 minutes. Stir in tomato paste; cook 3 minutes. Add stock; boil. Reduce heat to medium; add andouille, okra, Worcestershire sauce, oregano, thyme, bay leaf, salt, and pepper, and cook, stirring occasionally, until gumbo is reduced by a third, 1½–2 hours. Transfer half the

#### Dark Roux

 ${f TIP}$ 

aking a good roux requires a strong arm and the patience of a New Orleans Saint. But the results are well worth it. When preparing one, be sure to give yourself some time (it can take nearly an hour), and, as many a Louisiana chef will recommend, line a couple of beers along the stovetop to help pass the minutes.

#### **EQUAL PARTS:**

canola oil, lard, or rendered fat

all-purpose flour

Heat oil, lard, or fat in an 8-qt. Dutch oven over high. While whisking, sprinkle in flour until smooth, 1–2 minutes. Reduce heat to medium-low; cook, whisking continually and slowly (to avoid hot splatters), and scraping the edges and sides of pan until roux turns the color of dark chocolate, 40–50 minutes for 1 cup of roux.

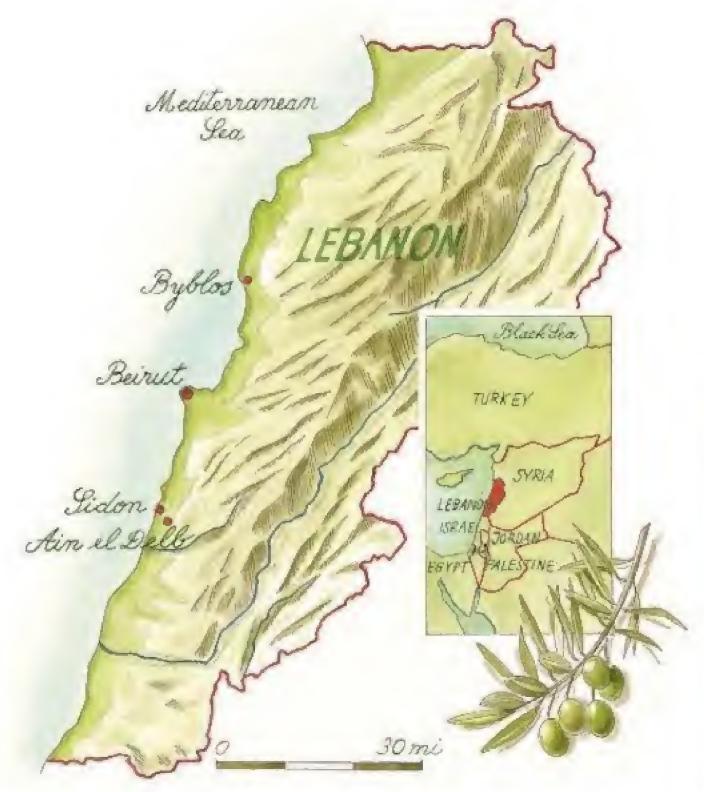
andouille to a cutting board; mince and set aside. Discard bay leaf, and working in batches, purée gumbo in a blender until smooth. Keep gumbo warm.

- 2 Make the quail stuffing: Melt bacon fat in a 12" skillet over medium-high. Cook rice, garlic, scallion, bell pepper, and onion until soft, 5–7 minutes. Stir in reserved minced andouille, 1 cup gumbo, the bread crumbs, salt, and pepper; let cool.
- Heat oven to 475°. Season quail with salt and pepper. Spoon stuffing into the cavity of each quail; transfer to a 9"x13" baking dish and sprinkle with paprika. Cook until an instantread thermometer inserted into the thickest part of the thigh reads 165°, about 25 minutes. Divide quail between 8 bowls and top with gumbo; garnish with minced egg and chives.









I was born, but the trees were handed down to my father and his siblings. The brilliant oil from their fruit was our inheritance, coursing through almost every meal.

I was five years old when war came to our village, upending our lives. We left the conflict and moved to Byblos, a coastal city north of Beirut. Our family of six exchanged trees and white soil for the safety of a two-bedroom apartment in a concrete building block. I grew up with fragmented memories of my heritage, pieced together from histories yearningly recounted by my par-

blow on every

dandelion,

hoping that

the seeds I

would carry

scattered

my wish

\* \* \*

back home

ents. Each birthday, my secret wish was the return to our rightful lives. For years, I would determinedly blow on every dandelion I encountered, hoping that one of the thousands of seeds I scattered would carry my wish back home.

A decade later, in 1994, we returned, but to a bombed-out house and a grove overgrown with thorn bushes. Before we began repairing our damaged home, my father took up Jiddi's work again. He cut through underbrush; he spoke to the trees. The earth, it seemed, recognized his sweat. In just one year, the trees became

rejuvenated, their regrowth robust, and come October, branches were weighed down by an abundance of fruit so heavy the leaves brushed the ground.

That year was the first olive harvest I'd ever worked. My father, my two brothers, and I (continued on page 73)

FOUAD KASSAB is the chef-owner of Chic Pea restaurant in Sydney, Australia. His last article for SAVEUR was "Breakfast at Honaineh" (January/February 2014).



Top row, from left: The author picks table grapes at his parents' home; the author's sister, Mary, holds a bottle of unfiltered olive oil; the hills surrounding the olive grove; just-picked pomegranates.





This page: Lebanese tabbouleh, finely chopped fresh parsley and mint bathed in olive oil and lemon juice (see page 78 for recipe).

Facing page: kefta bil sayniyeh, spiced lamb patties with tomato and onion (see page 76 for recipe).







The author's sister, Mary (standing, far left), mother, Isabelle, (seated, in blue shirt, bottom left), and other family and friends share a harvest lunch of raw lamb kibbeh, tabbouleh, hummus, and more at the Kassab family home in Ain el Delb, Lebanon.



folded the justbaked sheets, dipping the shards into fresh olive oil and handing them to me. We ate together in silent bliss

\* \* \*

(continued from page 68) picked alongside a group of Palestinian men and women who had been living in a refugee camp near our land. A 15-year-old who had never done manual labor before, I was complaining of dehydration within an hour of arriving. I laugh now at how spoiled I must have seemed to our workers, my soft hands almost exfoliated by their sand-papery palms after a handshake.

We woke early in the morning and set up large rugs and plastic sheets under the trees. Our work was slower than that of our neighbors; we picked each olive by hand while they would use bamboo sticks to strike the branches. This practice was banned in our grove. My father would repeat Jiddi's words: "Would you hit someone who feeds you?"

As the days went by, I began to toughen and complain less. Harvest became a peaceful experience, one I looked forward to every year. I especially loved sifting through thousands of green olives to find the plumpest and prettiest ones to give to my mother to brine for the year's supply. The rest would be taken to a nearby village to be pressed into oil. It became a ritual for my siblings and me to go to the press with our father on the first day of the harvest. Our fruit would be washed and crushed, then out would gush the olive oil in a cloudy brilliance of golden green, opaque and unfiltered.

As I grew older, in search of opportunity, I went abroad. At 20, I left Lebanon for Sydney, Australia, with my brother Fady. My older brother, Maroun, departed, too, for the United States. My memory of the harvest before we dispersed is most vivid. My father and I took the olives from the first day of picking to press them. Right beside the oil spout of the press sat an old woman baking paper-thin bread on a searingly hot metal grill. My father folded the crackling just-baked sheets, dipping the hot shards into the olive oil and handing them to me. We ate together in silent bliss.

The next October, and the many that followed, I



would call my parents from Australia, wanting to hear every little detail: "Which part of the rizzi' is being harvested first? Is the fruit nice and plump?" I craved being there. I missed my home, and I missed the trees. When other people I knew tasted olive oil, they savored only the flavor, but my entire being would be transported. I would smell the stone my mother used to crush the olives for brining, and I would see her face; I would recall my father's suntanned skin and his car filled with hessian bags bursting with olives. I would remember my sister's smile as the two of us ate a breakfast of labneh, thick strained yogurt, drowned in olive oil. Finally, I could stand it no longer. I had to be there.

"WHAT SHALL I COOK FOR YOU?" That was my mother's first question when I told her she should expect me there for my first harvest in 13 years. When words fail, my mother cooks.

"Anything with olive oil, Immi!" I replied.

"I'll make you some kibbeh. And tabbouleh, too. The romano beans will still be around when you come, so we can make loubieh bil zeit. Of course there'll be stuffed grape leaves and—"

"Immi," I stopped her. "You're going to need more than that." Behind her back, I had planned a reunion with my siblings. We were all heading home.

I was the first to arrive in Lebanon. I landed at night, and my father drove me home. To our left the hills shimmered with electric lights from Beirut's ever-expanding urban sprawl, and to our right the Mediterranean Sea ebbed and flowed under a moonlit sky dotted with familiar stars.

My mother stood waiting at the door with tears in her eyes. We hugged and laughed as we sat down for a late dinner. Man'oushé, a flaky flatbread, was earthy with toasted sesame seeds and za'atar and brightened by wedges of ripe tomato flooded with the new-season oil. We shared sumac-dusted eggs pan-fried with olive oil and quick-cured olives my mom had prepared a few days before.

The next morning I woke early. My father was already up, brewing a pot of Lebanese coffee. We drove down to the olive trees. The cool sea air filtered through a large neighboring orange grove between the hillsides.

Within half an hour, the workers began arriving. This fall, they were Syrian refugees. They had fled their wartorn country by the thousands. Those helping us with the harvest were living in an unfinished building close to our home. They worked carefully, picking the fruit as they exchanged stories from the tops of the trees. Their situation was similar to the one that my family had endured almost two decades earlier, but to me, now, their plight seemed worse and their future more uncertain.

Over the next few days both of my brothers, Fady and Maroun, arrived, along with Fady's German wife and children. My sister, Mary, came from Beirut with her clan.



An influx of aunts, uncles, and cousins from all over the country turned up for a big feast. Their children came, too, some whom I remembered and others who were born while I was away. Each family unloaded ma'amoul, shortbread cookies stuffed with dates or pistachios, when they arrived. As lunch drew near, the long table filled up with more dishes than I could count. We helped ourselves to stuffed grape leaves, slow-cooked with lamb on the bone. There were kibbeh, lamb and bulgur wheat croquettes, and kefta bil sayniyeh, rich, spiced patties of lamb baked with tomatoes. There were Mom's stuffed eggplants. And we filled out our plates with tabbouleh and baba

ghannouj. We ate, toasting my parents and each other.

The meal extended well into the afternoon, and more food came out. I plucked up *shish barak*, little dumplings simmered in yogurt and bursting with juicy beef, and *fattet hummus*, tender, nutty chickpeas with fried pine nuts in aioli. Only at my mother and father's house have I seen such abundance. We ate and drank and reminisced loudly. The house overflowed with laughter. But when I examined my parents closely, I could see a familiar look in their eyes. It was the same expression I had seen on all of my previous visits—of happiness burdened by the awareness that this joyful moment would be short-lived.

To my father and mother, their family was a sight as perfect as a fully formed dandelion seed pod. They knew, however, that the wind would eventually blow, and that the seeds would soon scatter again, to strange places as far-flung as Sydney and New Jersey. But their hope, I knew, was that the winds might turn and the seeds come to land in a fertile olive grove right down the road.

Manoushé,

flaky flatbreads, were topped with sesame seeds, za'atar and ripe tomato, and flooded with newseason olive oil

\* \* \*

Above: Syrian olive pickers enjoy a pic-nic breakfast in the olive grove. Facing page: flatbread with za'atar (see page 78 for recipe).

# Baba Ghannouj

(Mashed Eggplant Dip)
MAKES 3 CUPS

Charring the skin of the eggplant for this Levantine dip (pictured below at top left) imbues the pulp with a smoky flavor.

- 2 lb. eggplants, halved lengthwise
- 1/3 cup fresh lemon juice
- 3 tbsp. tahini
- 2 cloves garlic, minced
- 1 cup plain, full-fat yogurt Kosher salt and freshly ground black pepper, to taste
- 1/4 cup extra virgin olive oil
- 1/4 cup pomegranate seeds Mint leaves, for garnish

Heat oven broiler. Place eggplant cut side down on a baking sheet; prick all over with a knife. Broil, flipping once, until skin is charred and eggplant is tender, 20-25 minutes. Transfer eggplant to a colander set over a bowl; cover with plastic wrap. Let cool; peel. Place lemon juice, tahini, and garlic in a food processor; let sit 10 minutes. Add reserved eggplant, the yogurt, salt, and pepper; pulse until slightly smooth and transfer to a shallow dish. Using a spoon, make a well on the surface; drizzle with oil. Garnish with pomegranate seeds and mint.

# Batenjen Mehchi

(Lebanese Lamb-Stuffed Eggplant)

SERVES 6

Petite eggplants are stuffed with a mixture of spiced lamb and rice for this rustic dish (pictured on page 68). Zucchini may be substituted for the eggplant.

- 1/2 lb. ground lamb
- 3 tbsp. long grain white rice
- 3 tbsp. tomato paste
- 6 cloves garlic, minced
- 1 small white onion, minced
- 1/2 tsp. ground cinnamon
- 1/4 tsp. ground allspice Kosher salt and freshly ground black pepper, to taste
- 24 Japanese or fairy tale eggplants (see page 94)

- 3 tbsp. extra virgin olive oil
- 1 tsp. dried mint
- 1 16-oz. can whole peeled tomatoes, crushed by hand

1 Mix lamb, rice, half each the tomato paste, garlic, onion, and cinnamon, the allspice, salt, pepper, and 3/4 cup water in a bowl; let sit 30 minutes. Using a paring knife, stem and hollow out eggplants, keeping them whole. Mince flesh and mix with lamb mixture; stuff eggplants.

# **Fattet Hummus**

(Chickpeas with Pita and Spiced Yogurt)

# SERVES 4

Brown butter tops this dish of baked pita and chickpeas tossed with spiced yogurt (pictured below).

1½ cups dried chickpeas, soaked overnight with 1 tsp. baking powder, then drained, or two 16-oz. cans chickpeas, drained



Clockwise from top left: baba ghannouj (see recipe at left); chickpeas with pita and spiced yogurt (see recipe above); Lebanese date short-bread; braised romano beans (see recipes on page 78).

- 2 Heat oil in an 8-qt. saucepan over medium-high. Cook remaining garlic and onion until golden, 4–6 minutes. Stir in remaining tomato paste, cinnamon, salt, and pepper; cook 3 minutes. Add mint, tomatoes, and 1 cup water; boil. Reduce heat to medium-low and add stuffed eggplants; cook, covered, until eggplants are tender and the filling is cooked through, 30–35 minutes.
- 2 8" pita breads, torn into 1" pieces
- 1/2 cup extra virgin olive oil Kosher salt and freshly ground black pepper, to taste
- 3/4 cup pine nuts
- 1 cup plain, full-fat yogurt
- 3 tbsp. minced mint
- 1/4 tsp. paprika
- 2 cloves garlic, minced
- 3 tbsp. unsalted butter, browned

- 1 If using dried chickpeas, boil them in water in an 8-qt. saucepan until very tender, about 30 minutes. Drain; transfer to a shallow dish.
- with ½ cup oil, salt, and pepper on a baking sheet; spread into an even layer. Bake until golden and crisp, 8–10 minutes; let cool slightly and toss with chickpeas. Heat remaining oil in an 8" skillet over medium-high. Cook pine nuts until golden, 4–5 minutes; set aside. Stir yogurt, mint, paprika, garlic, salt, and pepper in a bowl; drizzle over pita mixture. Top with pine nuts; drizzle with brown butter.

# Kefta bil Sayniyeh

(Spiced Lamb Patties with Tomato and Onion)

SERVES 6-8

Lebanese seven-spice powder—a mix of allspice, black pepper, cinnamon, cloves, fenugreek, ginger, and nutmeg—flavors the lamb patties as well as the tomatoes for this dish (pictured on page 71).

- 2 lb. ground lamb
- 1/2 cup minced parsley
- 1/3 cup flour
- 2 tsp. dried mint
- 2 tsp. Lebanese seven-spice powder (see page 94)
- 6 cloves garlic (2 minced, 4 thinly sliced)
- 1½ large white onions (½ grated, 1 sliced ½" thick)
  - 1 egg Kosher salt and freshly ground black pepper, to taste
- 1/4 cup extra virgin olive oil
- 1 tbsp. tomato paste
- 2 canned whole, peeled tomatoes, crushed by hand
- 1 stick cinnamon
- 2 vine-ripe tomatoes, cored and sliced 1/4" thick
- 1 Mix lamb, parsley, flour, mint, I tsp. spice powder, the minced garlic, grated onion, egg, salt, and pepper in a bowl. Divide into twenty-seven 1½-oz. balls; form into 2 logs. Heat 3 tbsp. oil in an ovenproof 12" skillet over medium-high. Cook logs, turn-



# THE KALAMAZOO HYBRID FIRE GRILL

Gas, charcoal and wood in one incredible grill. Hand-built in Kalamazoo, Michigan from \$10,495.

HYBRIDKALAMAZOO.COM | 855.528.0697



ing as needed, until browned, 4–6 minutes; transfer to a plate.

2 Heat oven to 400°. Add remaining oil to skillet; cook sliced garlic and onion until golden, 4–6 minutes. Add remaining seven-spice powder and the tomato paste; cook 2 minutes. Add crushed tomatoes, cinnamon, salt, and pepper; cook until slightly thickened, 3–4 minutes. Stir in reserved lamb logs; top with sliced tomatoes. Bake until tomatoes are slightly dry, 30–35 minutes.

# Loubieh bil Zeit

(Romano Beans with Tomatoes)
SERVES 4

Romano beans are braised with tomatoes in olive oil for this simple side dish (pictured on page 76). Green beans or fava beans may also be used.

- 1/3 cup extra virgin olive oil
- 3 cloves garlic, crushed
- 1/2 small white onion, minced
- 1 tsp. tomato paste
- 1 vine-ripe tomato, cored and roughly chopped
- 1 lb. small romano or green beans, trimmed and halved Kosher salt and freshly ground black pepper, to taste
- 2 tbsp. thinly sliced parsley

Heat oil in a 4-qt. saucepan over medium-high. Cook garlic and onion until soft, 4–6 minutes. Add tomato paste; cook 2 minutes. Add tomato and ½ cup water; cook until tomato is broken down, 6–8 minutes. Add beans, salt, pepper, and ¾ cup water and reduce heat to medium; cook, covered, until beans are very tender, 20–25 minutes. Garnish with parsley.

# Ma'amoul bil Tamer

(Lebanese Date Shortbread)

MAKES 25

These Lebanese shortbreads (pictured on page 76) feature a buttery pastry wrapped around a spiced date filling. Use a traditional *ma'amoul* mold (see The Pantry, page 94) to shape them, if you like.

# For the crust:

- 3 cups fine semolina
- 1/2 cup flour
- 12 tbsp. unsalted butter, melted and cooled
- 3 tbsp. sugar
- 1/2 tsp. kosher salt
- 1/3 cup whole milk
- 2 ½ tbsp. rose water (see page 94)
  - 2 tsp. orange blossom water (see page 94)

# For the filling:

- 5 cups pitted dates
- 10 tbsp. unsalted butter, cubed and chilled
- 2 tbsp. ground cinnamon
- 11/2 tbsp. grated nutmeg
- 1 Make the crust: Pulse semolina, flour, butter, sugar, and salt in a food processor into pea-size crumbles. Add milk and rose and orange blossom waters; pulse until dough forms. Flatten dough into a disk and wrap in plastic wrap; chill 2 hours.
- **2** Make the filling: Purée dates, butter, cinnamon, and nutmeg in a food processor until smooth. Divide into 25 balls; chill 30 minutes.
- 3 Heat oven to 400°. Divide dough into 25 balls. Working with 1 ball at a time, press finger into dough, creating a pocket. Place 1 ball of filling into pocket; pinch sides to encase filling and roll into a ball. Press balls into ma'amoul mold, or flatten slightly using your palm; transfer to a baking sheet. Bake until golden, 20–25 minutes; let cool before serving.

# Man'oushé bil Za'atar

(Flatbread with Za'atar)

# SERVES 1

Za'atar, a Middle Eastern spice mix of wild thyme, sumac, and toasted sesame seeds, tops chewy flatbread in this Lebanese snack (pictured on page 74).

- 1 cup flour, plus more for dusting
- 6 tbsp. extra virgin olive oil



Green Gold

Lebanon, home to some of the world's oldest olive trees, has been producing olive oil since the Bronze Age, or 3500 BC. Mild winters and temperate summers yield outstanding oils, some of which are available in the U.S. From left: Founded in 2012 by a restaurateur whose grandfather farmed olives in Lebanon, Oliver's Table Extra Virgin Olive Oil (\$29 for a 17-oz. bottle) is wonderfully spicy, with a lingering, pungent, peppery finish. Litani Extra Virgin Olive Oil (\$25 for a 29-oz. jug), pressed from olives from 600-year-old trees, has a subtly fruity flavor. Zejd Premium Extra Virgin Olive Oil (\$22 for a 17-oz. bottle) has grassy, nutty notes that shine in tabbouleh, while Eliunt Ahiram Extra Virgin Olive Oil (\$45 for three 2-oz. bottles), an unfiltered oil from the Zgharta area in northern Lebanon, is intensely fragrant, with an aroma that hints at banana. —Emily Carter



- 1 tsp. kosher salt
- 2 tbsp. za'atar (see page 94)
- 2 tbsp. cured black olives, pitted
- 1/2 vine-ripe tomato, cut into 1/4" wedges Mint leaves, for garnish

Stir flour, 1 tbsp. oil, the salt, and 1/4 cup water in a bowl until dough forms. Knead dough in bowl until elastic, 1-2 minutes; cover with plastic wrap and let sit in a warm place for 10 minutes. Transfer dough to a lightly floured surface; roll into a 10" circle, about 1/6" thick. Stir 2 tbsp. oil and the za'atar in a bowl. Heat remaining oil in a 12" skillet over medium-high; cook dough, flipping once, until golden and slightly puffed, 5-7 minutes. Slide onto a plate and spread with za'atar mixture; top with olives, tomato, and mint leaves.

# • Tabbouleh

SERVES 8

Roughly chopped parsley and mint are bathed in fruity extra virgin olive oil and lemon juice in this Middle Eastern appetizer (pictured on page 70).

- 3 cups packed parsley leaves, roughly chopped
- 1½ cups packed mint leaves, roughly chopped
- 1/2 cup extra virgin olive oil
- 1/2 cup fresh lemon juice
- 1 tbsp. pomegranate molasses (see page 94)
- 1/2 tsp. ground allspice
- 1/2 tsp. ground cinnamon
- 4 vine-ripe tomatoes, minced
- 1 medium red onion, minced Kosher salt and freshly ground black pepper, to taste

Stir ingredients in a bowl; let sit 10 minutes before serving.







a world of difference

We asked 10 of Americas top chefs to develop recipes paired specifically to 10 of Portugals best wines. The result: a delectable and diverse group of dishes from a variety of cuisines including French, Italian, Vietnamese, contemporary Portuguese, Asian fusion and seafood paired perfectly to a unique collection of wines.

On the 1st of every month throughout this year, we're releasing one of the recipes with the wine pairing through the Wines of Portugal Facebook page, Twitter handle (hashtag #10chefs) and on the website. Videos of each chef preparing their respective recipes and talking about the unique wine pairing are also available online.

The culmination of this culinary journey will be a recipe book featuring the 10 chefs, wines, wineries and recipes. Look for this limited edition book at upcoming Wines of Portugal events. Follow us on Facebook for a chance to win your own copy.

www.winesofportugal.com





@WPTUSA Wines of Portugal U.S.



Shaker Lemon Die

SERVES 8

# For the filling:

- 2 cups sugar
- 1/4 tsp. kosher salt
- 2 large lemons, zested and thinly sliced, seeds discarded
- 4 eggs
- 4 tbsp. unsalted butter, melted
- 3 tbsp.flour

# For the crust:

- 1¾ cups flour, plus more
- 10 tbsp. unsalted butter, cubed and chilled
- 2 tbsp. vegetable shortening
- 1 tsp. kosher salt
- 5 tbsp. ice-cold water
- 1 Start the filling: Toss sugar, salt, and lemon zest and slices in a bowl; cover with plastic wrap and let sit at room temperature for 24 hours.
- 2 Make the crust: Pulse flour, butter, shortening, and salt in a food processor into pea-size crumbles. Add water;

pulse until dough forms. Divide dough in half and flatten into disks; wrap in plastic wrap and chill 1 hour.

3 Finish the filling and bake the pie: Heat oven to 425°. Whisk eggs in a bowl until frothy. Whisk in melted butter and 3 tbsp. flour; stir into reserved lemon mixture. On a lightly floured surface, roll 1 disk dough into a 12" round; fit into a 9" pie plate. Trim edges using a knife, leaving 1" dough overhanging edge of plate; pour in filling. Roll remaining disk dough into a 12" round and place over top of pie. Pinch top and bottom edges together and fold under; crimp edges and cut 5 steam vents in the top crust. Bake until crust is golden, about 30 minutes. Reduce oven to 350°; bake until golden brown, 25-30 minutes. Let cool completely before serving.





# SERVES 4

- 5 slices thick-cut bacon, cut into ½"-thick strips
- 1 tbsp. fresh lemon juice
- 2 tsp. Dijon mustard
- 1 small shallot, minced Kosher salt and freshly ground black pepper, to taste
- 2 tbsp. extra virgin olive oil
- 8 oz. frisée, torn into bite-size pieces
- 1 tbsp. white wine vinegar
- 4 eggs

1 Boil bacon and 1 cup water in a 12" skillet. Reduce heat to mediumhigh; cook until water is evaporated and bacon is crisp, 35-40 minutes. Using a slotted spoon, transfer bacon to paper towels to drain. Transfer 3 tbsp. bacon fat to a large bowl. Add lemon juice, mustard, shallot, salt, and pepper. While whisking, slowly drizzle in oil until vinaigrette is emulsified. Add reserved bacon and the frisée; toss and divide between 4 plates.

2 Boil a 4-quart saucepan of water; add vinegar,
reduce heat to medium,
and, using a slotted spoon,
swirl water. Crack eggs,
one at a time, into a ramekin, and slide into water;
cook until whites are set,
about 2 minutes. Using a
slotted spoon, divide eggs
between plates; garnish
with more black pepper.

Hailing from Lyon, this French bistro standard gathers a delectable trio of bitter frisée, runny poached egg, and crisp lardons. The salad gets an extra hit of pork flavor from emulsifying the vinaigrette with bacon fat; breaking the yolks into the greens adds even more richness.





# SERVES 4

- 1 tsp. saffron threads
- 2 tsp. kosher salt
- 1/4 tsp. whole black peppercorns
- 1 3 1/2-4-lb. chicken
- 6 sprigs rosemary
- 1 lemon, thinly sliced Butcher's string, for tying

Heat oven to 400°. Heat an 8" skillet over medium. Cook saffron until lightly toasted and fragrant, 1-2 minutes; let cool and transfer to a mortar and pestle. Add salt and peppercorns; grind into a coarse powder. Slide fingers under the skin of chicken breast to create a pocket. Rub spices over and under the skin, and inside the cavity. Place rosemary and lemon slices under the skin and inside the cavity. Tie legs together using butcher's string and tuck wings under back; roast until browned and an instant-read thermometer inserted into thickest part of thigh reads 165°, about 1 hour. Let rest 10 minutes before carving.



Roast Chicken with Saffron and Lemon

A roast chicken, its meat moistened and its golden skin crisped by the heat, is a classic dish everywhere, including in Spain, where bright lemons and musky, floral saffron lend intoxicating flavor to the bird.

#### **SERVES 10-12**

# For the cake:

- 3 ½ cups cake flour
  - 4 tsp. baking powder
- ½ tsp. kosher salt
- 2 cups sugar
- 16 tbsp. unsalted butter, softened, plus more
- 1 cup whole milk
- ½ tsp. rose water (see page 94)
- 8 egg whites

# For the icing:

- 4 cups sugar
- 6 egg whites
- ½ tsp. rose water
- 1½ cups roughly chopped pecans
- 3/4 cup raisins, minced
- 2 tbsp. minced candied orange peel
- 5 dried figs, minced
- 1 Make the cake: Heat oven to 375°. Whisk flour, baking powder, and salt in a bowl. Cream sugar and butter in a stand mixer on mediumhigh until fluffy. With the motor running, alternately add dry ingredients in 3 batches and milk in 2 batches. Add rose water; increase speed to high and beat until batter is smooth, about 5 seconds. In a separate bowl, whip whites until stiff peaks form; fold into batter. Divide batter between 3 greased 9" round cake pans; bake until a toothpick inserted in middle comes out clean, 25-30 minutes. Invert cakes onto wire racks; let cool.
- 2 Make the icing: Boil 2 cups water in a 4-qt. saucepan. Stir in sugar; cook until dissolved, about 5 minutes, and set syrup aside. In a stand mixer, whip whites until stiff peaks form. With the motor running, slowly



drizzle in reserved syrup; whip until icing is room temperature, about 10 minutes. Beat in rosewater. Transfer 3 cups icing to a bowl; mix ½ cup pecans, the raisins, orange peel, and figs into remaining icing.

3 To assemble, place one cake layer on a cake stand; spread with one-third the fruit-and-nuticing. Repeat with remaining layers and fruit-and-nuticing, ending with icing. Spread plain icing over top and sides of cake; press remaining pecans onto sides of cake. Chill 20 minutes before serving.

# Lady Baltimore Cake

Three dreamy white layers of cake are infused with rose water, slathered with an Italian meringue frosting, and studded with pecans, raisins, dried figs, and candied orange peel. A traditional Southern confection, this regal dessert gained popularity through writer Owen Wister's 1906 romance novel, Lady Baltimore.

# Crumpets

A delectable British treat, these springy pancakes are molded in a shallow ring on the griddle and pan-fried until golden. They get their distinctive nooks and crannies—ideal for a slick of jam and butter—from a yeast-based batter boosted with baking soda.

#### MAKES 1 DOZEN

- 3 1/4 cups flour
  - 1 tsp. kosher salt
  - ½ tsp. baking soda
  - 2 cups whole milk (1 cup heated to 115°, 1 cup room temperature)
  - 2 tbsp. sugar
  - 1 ¼ oz. package active dry yeast Unsalted butter, for greasing and serving Jam, for serving (optional)
- 1 Whisk flour, salt, and baking soda in a bowl; set aside. Combine heated milk, the sugar, and yeast in the bowl of a stand mixer fitted with a paddle attachment; let sit until foamy, about 10 minutes. With the motor running, slowly add dry ingredients, and then remaining milk until a sticky dough forms; cover loosely with plastic wrap and set in a warm place until doubled in size, about 1 hour.
- 2 Heat a 12" cast-iron skillet over medium; place a greased 4" ring mold in pan. Fill ring with ½ cup batter. Cook until bubbles appear on the surface, about 6 minutes. Carefully remove ring and flip crumpet; cook until golden and cooked through, about 5 minutes more. Repeat with remaining batter, greasing ring mold each time. Serve warm with butter and jam, if you like.



# Sommalk In 1969, Joe Gilmore, head barman at the Savoy

head barman at the Savoy
Hotel's American Bar in
London, invented this citrusy
champagne cocktail to
commemorate the Apollo 11
moon landing. The drink—an
enlivened combination of
grapefruit juice, orange liqueur,
and a hint of rose water, topped
with bubbly—was the first
thing astronauts Neil
Armstrong and Buzz Aldrin
sipped upon returning to
earth. We think it's positively
out of this world.

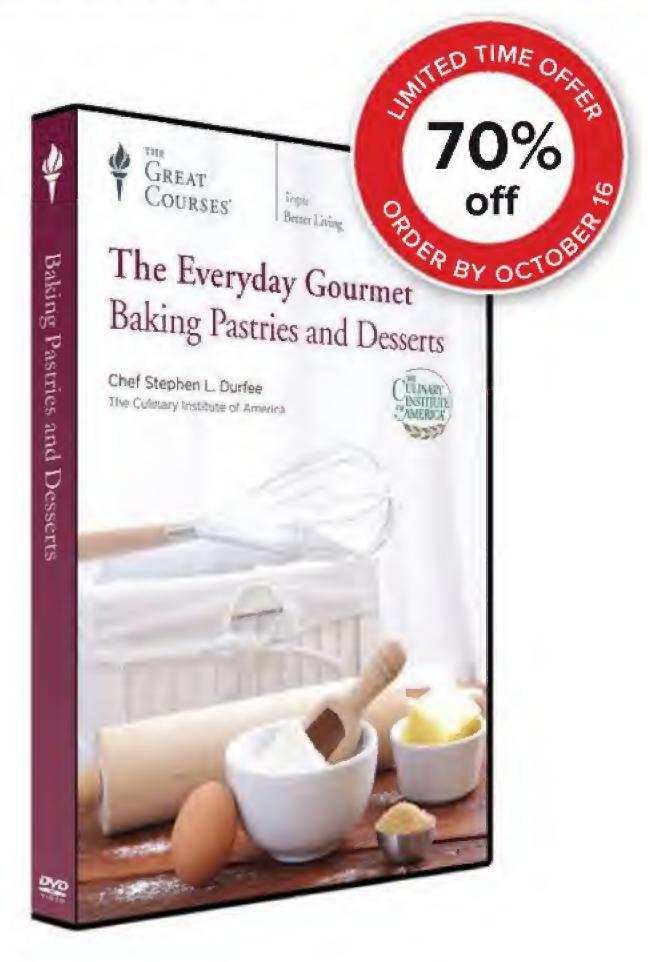
# MAKES 1 COCKTAIL

- 1 oz. fresh grapefruit juice
- oz. orange liqueur, preferably Grand Marnier
- 3 drops rose water (see page 94) Champagne or sparkling wine, for topping

Combine grapefruit juice, orange liqueur, and rose water in an ice-filled shaker. Shake vigorously and strain into a champagne flute; top with champagne.







# Learn to Bake like a Professional Chef

Get a quick, easy, and comprehensive guide to the fundamentals of baking like a professional with **The Everyday Gourmet: Baking Pastries and Desserts**. These six lessons invite you to join Chef Stephen L. Durfee, an award-winning pastry chef and instructor from the famed Culinary Institute of America, as he demonstrates tried-and-true methods for baking everything from simple cookies and cakes to custards, cream puffs, and chocolate mousse.

Filmed on site at the CIA's Greystone campus in Napa Valley and packed with dynamic studio demonstrations and opportunities to work hands-on in your own kitchen, these lessons give the novice and master baker alike practical tips and insights straight from one of the world's most respected culinary schools.

# Offer expires 10/16/14

THEGREATCOURSES.COM/8SAVR 1-800-832-2412

# The Everyday Gourmet: Baking Pastries and Desserts

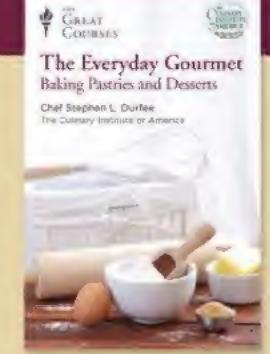
Taught by Chef Stephen L. Durfee
THE CULINARY INSTITUTE OF AMERICA

# LECTURE TITLES

- 1. Handle with Care—Basic Doughs
- 2. Mixing It Up-Methods for Cakes
- 3. Blue-Ribbon Winners—Pies and Biscuits
- 4. Lighter Than Air—Cream Puffs
- 5. Simple to Elegant—Custards
- 6. Final Touches—Mousse and Dessert Sauces

# COMPANION BOOK INCLUDED!

Beautiful and insightful, this **80-page full-color**, hardcover companion book features



- all the baking tips and techniques from each lecture gathered for quick reference,
- · shopping lists,
- tasting exercises, and more!

The Everyday Gourmet:
Baking Pastries and Desserts
Course no. 9253 | 6 lectures (30 minutes/lecture)

**SAVE \$70** 

DVD \$99.95 NOW \$29.95 +\$5 Shipping, Processing, and Lifetime Satisfaction Guarantee

+\$5 Shipping, Processing, and Lifetime Satisfaction Guarantee
Priority Code: 101315

For 24 years, The Great Courses has brought the world's foremost educators to millions who want to go deeper into the subjects that matter most. No exams. No homework. Just a world of knowledge available anytime, anywhere. Download or stream to your laptop or PC, or use our free mobile apps for iPad, iPhone, or Android. Over 500 courses available at www.TheGreatCourses.com.



New Orleans chef **DONALD LINK** (above, center) brought us into his home kitchen to give us the lowdown on gumbo's building blocks: roux and stock. Here are the takeaways: **Roux**—a flavorful thickener made by cooking fat with flour—sets the tone for the dish. A dark, dense roux adds body and burnt-popcorn depth to smoked turkey and andouille gumbo (see page 64 for recipe), while a lighter one lends nuttiness and a soupier consistency—perfect for smoked goose and foie gras gumbo (see page 62 for recipe). For control when stirring, use a whisk; it helps break up clumps of flour and incorporate them into the fat. Cook roux in a cast-iron pot, which heats evenly, and stir slowly and continually, reaching into the pot's corners, so the flour doesn't burn. **Stock** can also make or break your gumbo. For the best-tasting version, caramelize the meat first, and then skim the fat as the stock cooks. It will become more concentrated, so wait until the end of cooking to season to taste. —F.S.

# RING LEADER

Crumpets (see page 87 for recipe), yeasted griddle cakes, are made from a sticky dough fried in a ring mold. Here's how to shape and cook them. -F.S.



1 Heat a 12" cast-iron skillet over medium; place a greased 4" ring mold in pan. Fill with 1/3 cup batter.



**2** Using a wet spoon, spread batter evenly into greased ring mold, pushing batter into sides of the mold.



**3** Cook crumpet until bubbles appear on the surface, about 6 minutes; carefully remove ring.



**4** Flip crumpet; cook until exterior is golden brown and crumpet is cooked through, 5 minutes more.

**ADVERTISEMENT** 

# SAVEUR READER SERVICE

# **1** ASTON WAIKIKI BEACH TOWER

Enjoy one of Waikiki's most luxurious and private resort condominiums. Elegant designer suites with gourmet kitchens, personalized service, and panoramic oceanfront views. **AstonHotels.com** 

#### 2 STARWOOD HOTELS & RESORTS IN HAWAII

Representing world-renowned brands —Sheraton, Westin, Luxury Collection and St. Regis— our 11 distinctive resorts offer the best hotel destinations across four Hawaiian Islands. onlyinhawaii.com

# (3) ISLAND OF OAHU

O'ahu offers hungry travelers an epicurean island adventure. Discover local island eateries, unique food festivals, colorful farmers markets and more!

Visit-oahu.com

# **4** VISIT SOUTH WALTON

In Northwest Florida, South Walton's sugar white sand beaches and turquoise water complement the 16 individual beach neighborhoods that invite you to find you perfect beach. **visitsouthwalton.com** 

#### (5) HILTON SANDESTIN BEACH GOLF RESORT & SPA

Beachside full-service resort featuring expansive Gulfside deck, two pools, many resort activities, casual to 4-diamond dining, spa, golf and shopping! hiltonsandestin.com

# **6 COTTAGE RENTAL AGENCY**

The largest provider of private vacation rentals in Seaside, FL – an acclaimed beach town that embraces the luxury of simplicity. **cottagerentalagency.com** 

# (7) EDGEWATER BEACH CONDOMINIUM

Edgewater Beach Condominium reigns majestically over South Walton and the emerald waters of the Gulf of Mexico. edgewaterbeach.com

# OCTOBER 2014

For more information about our advertisers, complete the following section, place in a stamped envelope, and mail to the address below. Please send me information about (check all that apply):

<b>D1</b>	$\Box 2$	$\Box 3$	$\Box 4$	$\Box$ 5	$\Box$ 6	07	DALL
	المحال المستا	- 0	100				

# MAILING ADDRESS

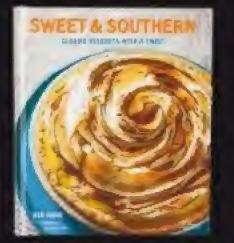
Name	
Address	
City/State/Zip	
Email	

# SEND CLIPPED COUPON TO

IMS-Bonnier Corp P.O. Box 5111 Buffalo, NY 14205-9940

To find out more about our advertisers, log on to SAVEUR.com/freeinfo



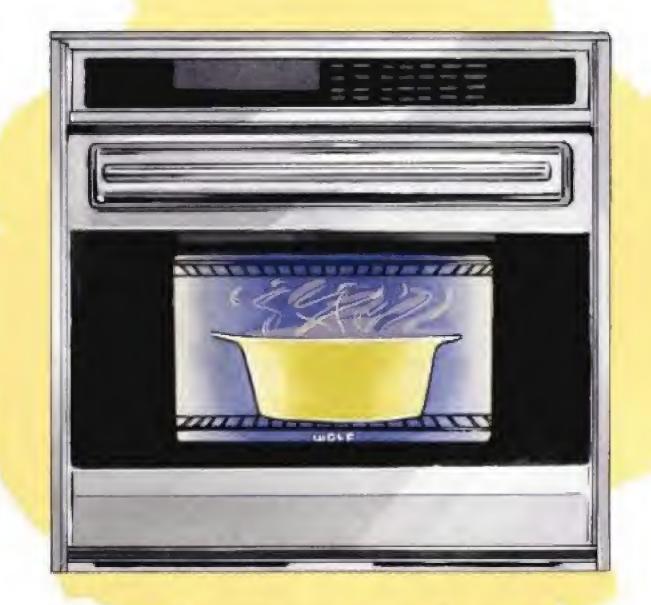


# Sugary Surrender

Ben Mims was SAVEUR's associate food editor when I arrived in 2012, and I remember lingering over his heavenly dessert recipes. Now he has given us an entire cookbook of treats to peruse: Sweet & Southern (Rizzoli, 2014). Here our former co-worker gathers Southern twists on pastry classics (mint-julep crème

brûlée), updates of down-home staples (hummingbird cake), and a few international recipes (the Indonesian cinnamon-chocolate cake spekkuk)inspiredbyhistimeatSAVEUR.Eachrecipeispresentedwith an eye for technique and a borderline-obsessive attention to detail a mark of his pastry chef background—plus plenty of his irresistible Mississippi charm. —Laura Sant

Club Soda While testing the recipe for chickpeas with pita and spiced yogurt Baking (page 76), I remembered something I'd Soda read in Harold McGee's On Food and Cooking (Scribner, 1984): Alkalinity breaks down beans' cellular walls. I soaked two batches of chickpeas overnight, one with baking soda, an alkaline compound, and one without. When I boiled them the next day, the soda-soaked chickpeas turned tender at 40 minutes, outpacing the plain by a whopping 35 minutes. -Kellie Evans



# Don't Roux the Day

Most Louisianians believe you can't make a good gumbo without a roux. That may be so, but, as it turns out, you can make a roux without exhaustively stirring it over a hot stove. Alton Brown, host of Good Eats, offers cramped wrists and sweating brows a respite with his simple, indirect cooking method. Heat an oven to 350°. Whisk equal parts canola oil and flour in an 8-qt. Dutch oven; bake, uncovered, until the color reaches the requisite dark brown, about 1½-2 hours. Then simply transfer the pot from the oven to your stove and make your gumbo. We love this technique because it leaves us free to do other things, like make a stock, while the roux darkens without any fuss. -K.E.

# SAVEUR

# IN STORE!

magazine is available in these and other fine retail establishments.

# **BELLA THE CORNER GOURMET**

Lewisburg, WV • 304/520-4921 www.BellaTheCornerGourmet.com

# BREED & CO.

512/328-3960 shop.breedandco.com

# **DESIGN & GRACE EUROPEAN KITCHEN STORE**

Grapevine, TX • 214/636-5675 www.designandgrace.com

# HARVEST MARKET

Stowe, VT • 802/253-3800 www.harvestatstowe.com

# HOME GOODS OF MARGARETVILLE

Margaretville, NY • 845/586-4177 www.hgom.net

# KITCHEN WORKS, INC.

919/967-9388 www.kitchenworksinc.com

# **LULLU'S TUTTO CUCINA**

Salem, OR • 503/364-7900 www.lullututtocucina.com

# **MACARTHUR BEVERAGES**

Washington D.C. • 202/338-1433 www.bassins.com

# NICOLA'S SPECIALTY FOODS

New York, NY • 212/753-9275 www.casanicola.com

# PALATE PLEASERS

Annapolis, MD · 410/263-6941 www.palatepleasers.com

# ROOSTER BROTHER

Ellsworth, ME • 207/667-8675 www.roosterbrother.com

# TED'S BUTCHERBLOCK

Charleston, SC • 843-577-0094 www.tedsbutcherblock.com

# THE BROOKLYN KITCHEN

Brooklyn, NY • 718/389-2982 www.thebrooklynkitchen.com

# THE BROOKLYN KITCHEN

New York, NY • 718/389-2982 www.thebrooklynkitchen.com

# THE KITCHEN AT WHITTINGHAM

Fredericksburg, VA • 540/374-0443 www.shopwhittingham.com

# THE KITCHEN TABLE

Hattiesburg, MS • 601/261-2224 www.kitchentablenow.com

# THE PANTRY

Washington Depot, CT • 860/868-0258 www.thepantryinc.com

# **TREATS**

Wiscasset, ME • 207/882-6192 www.treatsofmaine.com

# WARREN KITCHEN & CUTLERY

Rhinebeck, NY • 845/876-6208 www.warrenkitchentools.com



# STICKY SCIENCE

Why prep your cake pan? We asked Shirley O. Corriber, author of Bake Wise (Scribner, 2008), to give us the science behind greasing and flouring. When you put a cake in the oven, Corriber said, the heat unravels the batter's proteins and then coagulates them over time. In an untreated pan, they stick to surfaces like glue. Greasing puts a barrier between the batter and pan, so that the proteins form in a solid mass without latching onto other surfaces. Flouring protects the fat from dissolving into the batter. Another step is to use a baking stone: It will heat the cake pan quickly, hastening protein coagulation and helping to prevent sticking. - Jake Cohen

# Lebanese Library

Though smaller than Connecticut, Lebanon boasts intensely diverse foodways. As we worked on "Home for the Harvest" (see page 66), we found a few cookbooks especially useful in deciphering the country's many cuisines. Broad in scope, Anissa Helou's Levant (HarperCollins, 2013) explores her Lebanese-Syrian family's background and cuisine, with such tantalizing recipes as bulgur cooked

with pork belly and sweet pistachio pie. Lebanese **Mountain Cookery** 

(David R. Godine, 1987), by Mary Laird Hamady, is a compilation of recipes from the mountain town of Baakline. It includes an entire section on variations of fatteh, dishes made with day-old flatbread, which is fried in brown butter and layered with ingredients like chicken and pine nuts or eggplant and goats' milk vogurt. Man'oushé (Interlink Books, 2014), by Barbara Abdeni Massaad, is the definitive guide

to baking the namesake flatbread. It is organized by topping, with chapters on za'atar, wild thyme, as well as ones on sweet renditions like chocolate and halawa. Salma Hage's stunning, 500-recipe tome, The Lebanese

Kitchen (Phaidon, 2012), is a deep dive into the cooking of the author's Maronite village. Beyond hummus and kibbeh (for which there are pages of versions), it highlights lesser-known dishes, such as tender shish barak, spinach and cheese dumplings. We also love Malouf (Hardie Grant, 2011), co-authored by Lebanese-Australian chef Greg Malouf and his ex-wife, Lucy. Its elegantly photographed, modern Middle Eastern recipes include artichokechorizo soup with roasted pistachios and a saffron prawn fricassee. —Felicia Campbell



# DESIGNER DESSERT

Although the Lebanese butter cookies called ma'amoul (page 78) are easy to shape by hand, it's worth seeking out their traditional wooden molds. The beautifullong-handled tools, known as taabehs, are intricately carved, with different designs corresponding to their fillings. Pictured above is one for date ma'amoul, but there are also versions for pistachio and walnut. -Laura Grahame





# SAVE TIME

# 24/7 **CUSTOMER SERVICE** is only a click away!

- Change Your Address
- Check Your Account Status
- Renew, Give a Gift or Pay a Bill
- Replace Missing Issues

# Just log on to: www.saveur.com/cs



SAVEUR

# PANTRY '

A Guide to Resources In producing the stories for this issue, we discovered ingredients and information too good to keep to ourselves. Please feel free to raid our pantry! **BY KELLIE EVANS** 



Fare Hangar 1 Mandarin Blossom vodka

(\$35 for 750 ml; hangarone.com) adds floral, citrusy notes to the Planet of the Grapes cocktail (see page 24 for recipe).



Infuse the syrup for the Planet of the Grapes cocktail (see page 24 for recipe) with dried chamomile flowers (\$5 for 1 oz.; myspicesage .com).



Moist, compressed Red Star fresh yeast (\$3 for 2 oz.; whole foods.com) is our go-to leavener for Seabourn breadsticks (see page 28 for recipe).

for 750 ml.; astorwines.com), a muscat grape and orange blossom liqueur, to make the Planet of the Grapes (see page 24 for recipe).

Use Pavan (\$30

Routes Contact Virginia Is for Lovers (virginia.org), the state's tourism board, to plan your trip along Skyline Drive.



Ingredient For the kombu recipes (see page 44), we like the flavor-packed, easy-to-use shredded Dashi-MaKom**bu** (\$22 for 6-oz.; theingredient finder.com).

Dry Momokawa Silver sake (\$13 for 750 ml.; shop .sakeone.com) is as nice for drinking as it is for using in dashi-braised chicken with vegetables (see page 44 for recipe).

subtle sweetness

to dashi-braised

chicken with

recipe).

root vegetables

(see page 44 for

To make dashi

(see page 44 for

recipe), purchase

delicate, flavorful

bonito flakes

(\$11 for 4 oz.;

amazon.com).

turkey wings the stock for (see page 64 for recipe).

Purchase **smoked** (\$15 for 2 wings; store, frickmeats .com) to prepare smoked turkey and andouille gumbo

Use tiny, creamyfleshed fairy-tale eggplants (price varies by season; call Melissa's at 800-588-0151) to make Lebanese lamb-stuffed eggplant (see page

76 for recipe).



Gumbo Use McCormick's Grill Mates mesquite seasoning (\$8 for 12 oz.; amazon.com) for smoked turkey

and andouille

64 for recipe).

gumbo (see page



Order smoked goose meat (\$12 for 8 oz.) and rendered goose fat (\$8 for 8 oz.), for the smoked goose and foie gras gumbo (see page 62 for recipe) from the Schiltz family (schiltzfoods .com).



Purchase our favorite Lebanese olive oils: Visit oliverstable.com for Oliver's **Table Extra** Virgin Olive Oil (\$29 for 17 oz.); contact Litani Imports Inc. for Litani Extra Virgin Olive Oil (\$10 for 29 oz.); 440-785-0777); visit mediterraneanmerchants .com for Zejd **Premium Extra** Virgin Olive Oil (\$22 for 17-oz.); and go to eliunt

.com for Ahiram

Extra Virgin

Olive Oil (\$45

for three 2-oz.

bottles).

Lebanon



Use Al Wadi rose water (\$25 for 20) oz.) and Cortas orange blossom water; (\$7 for 10 oz.; amazon.com) to make Lebanese date shortbread (see page 78 for recipe).

Purchase Middle

(\$7 for 3 oz.; look

Eastern seven-

spice powder

for "baharat";

kalustyans.com)

with tomato and

onion (see page

76 for recipe).

to make spiced

lamb patties



Sprinkle za'atar (\$6 for 2 oz; kalustyans.com), a mix of sumac, sesame seed, and wild thyme, to make flatbread with zdatar (see page 78 for recipe).



Use tart, thick

pomegranate

14 oz.; amazon

molasses (\$3 for

.com), a reduction

Al Wadi

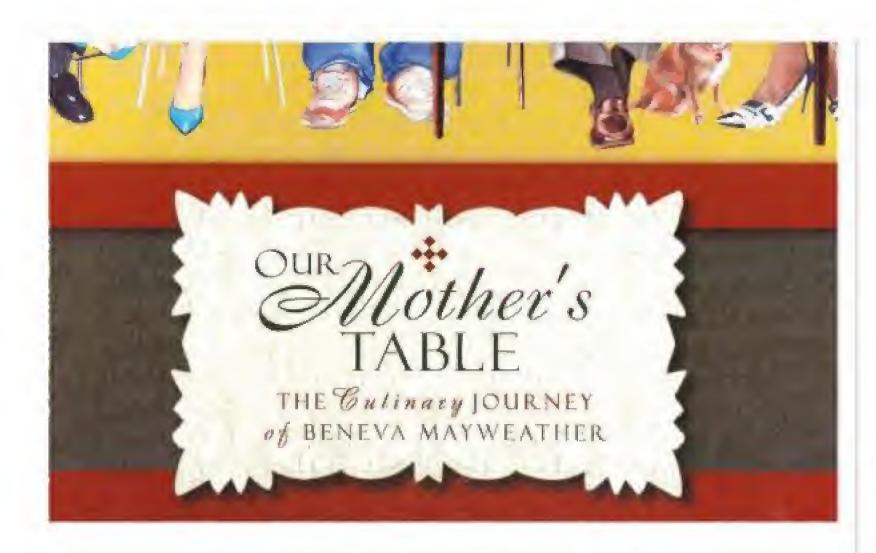




This product is from sustainably managed forests and controlled sources.

SAVEUR (ISSN 1075-7864) Issue: No. 168, October 2014. SAVEUR is published nine times a year (January/ February, March, April, May, June/July, August/September, October, November, and December) by Bonnier Corporation, 460 N. Orlando Ave., Suite 200, Winter Park, FL 32789. Copyright 2014, all rights reserved. The

contents of this publication may not be reproduced in whole or in part without consent of the copyright owner. Periodicals postage paid at Winter Park, Fla., and additional mailing offices. SUBSCRIPTIONS: U.S., \$29.95 for one year, \$49.95 for two years. Foreign surface mail to Canada: \$42.95 for one year; to other foreign destinations: \$55.95. For subscription information in the U.S., call 877-717-8925, outside the U.S., call 515-237-3697, e-mail SAVcustserv@cdsfulfillment.com, or write to SAVEUR, P.O. Box 6364, Harlan, IA 51593. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to SAVEUR, P.O. Box 6364, Harlan, IA 51593. For faster service, please enclose your current subscription label. EDITORIAL: Send correspondence to Editorial Department, SAVEUR, 15 East 32nd Street, 12th Floor, New York, NY 10016; e-mail: edit@saveur.com. We welcome all editorial submissions but assume no responsibility for the loss or damage of unsolicited material. Retail sales discounts are available; contact Circulation Department. The following are trademarks of SAVEUR and Bonnier Corporation, and their use by others is strictly prohibited: IN THE SAVEUR KITCHEN, SAVEUR FARE, SAVEUR MOMENT



# Remembering Our Mother with Our Mother's Table

OUR MOTHER'S TABLE is a heartwarming tribute that celebrates Memphis caterer Beneva Mayweather, whose culinary gifts were enjoyed for over fifty years. Her story is told through food, and how delicious dishes from Welsh Rarebit to Lemon Soufflé influenced the chapters of her life. Beautifully bound and filled with interesting recipes and stories, OUR MOTHER'S TABLE is truly a collector's dream.

1.800.337.4014 www.ourmotherstable.com



# HSF

# A Grill for the Purist.

Grillworks builds specialty wood-fired grills for both leading-edge chefs and adventurous home cooks. Dramatic, tactile, and durable, our grills are for those who love the purity of cooking over flame. Freestanding or built-in, large or small, commercial or residential, all hand made in the USA.

"The best grill on this or any other planet." - Alton Brown

855.434.3473 www.GrillworksUSA.com





# Clay Cooking: Cazuelas from Spain

Imported, traditional, clay cazuelas, ollas & cocotes for authentic country cooking & serving. Stove top, oven proof, food safe. Cazuelas in sizes from 6cm to 45cm. Plus paella pans, propane burners & ingredients imported from Spain for authentic flavor. Hundreds of wines from Spain and Portugal including historic vintages of Rioja.

505.986.0243 www.spanishtable.com www.spanishtablewines.com





# Highlands 8th Annual Culinary Weekend

Fall in Highlands has never tasted better than during the 8th Annual Highlands Culinary Weekend. This 4-day destination event, created by The Highlands Chamber of Commerce and Visitor Center, promises to be one of the highlights of the season. Join us as we embrace Highlands' majestic mountains, boundless activities, appealing accommodations, unique retail shops and extraordinary cuisine. This will be a weekend you will never forget.

Event Dates - November 6th-9th

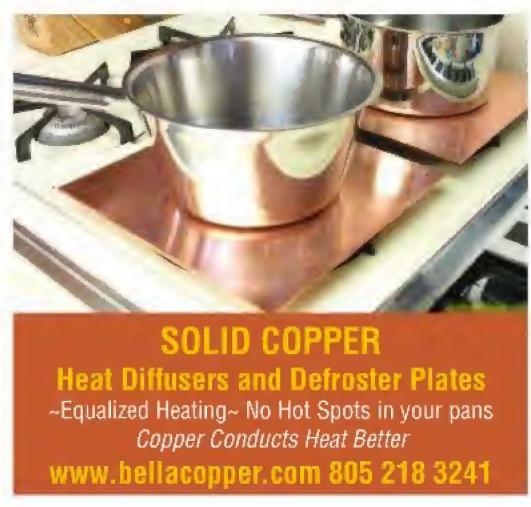
866.526.5841 Highlandsculinaryweekend.com















# Modern Designer Range Hoods

- Range Hoods made with Corian® Solid Surface
- · Choose from over 200 Glass Colors
- · Fronts Can Match Your Appliances or Cabinetry
- · Imprint ANY Photo or Design on Hood
- · Recessed Ceiling Hoods with Decorative Lighting

# stream/ine Hoods

Functional, Colorful and Gorgeously Artistic! Streamlinehoods.com 866-764-7630



La Bella Terre's Pure Botanical Sugars will elevate your eating & drinking pleasure

- cookies
- coffee
- cakes
- · hot chocolate
- · pies & tarts
- · tea & tisanes
- · créme brulée
- cocktails
- · whipped cream · simple syrup

Experience the new, old way to use sugar.



ABELLATERRE.COM

Save 15% thru 12-31-14 Use code FRIENDSOFSAVEURIO







# Certified Piedmontese Beef

Certified Piedmontese® beef tastes great: lean and tender, juicy and delicious. But there's more to it than just flavor. Certified Piedmontese is also low in fat and calories. At the same time, it's protein-rich with robust flavor. Incredibly lean, unbelievably tender-the best of both worlds.



Order online at www.piedmontese.com Enter code saveur 10 to save 10%

Final Inc. of the Control of the Con

# MOMENT

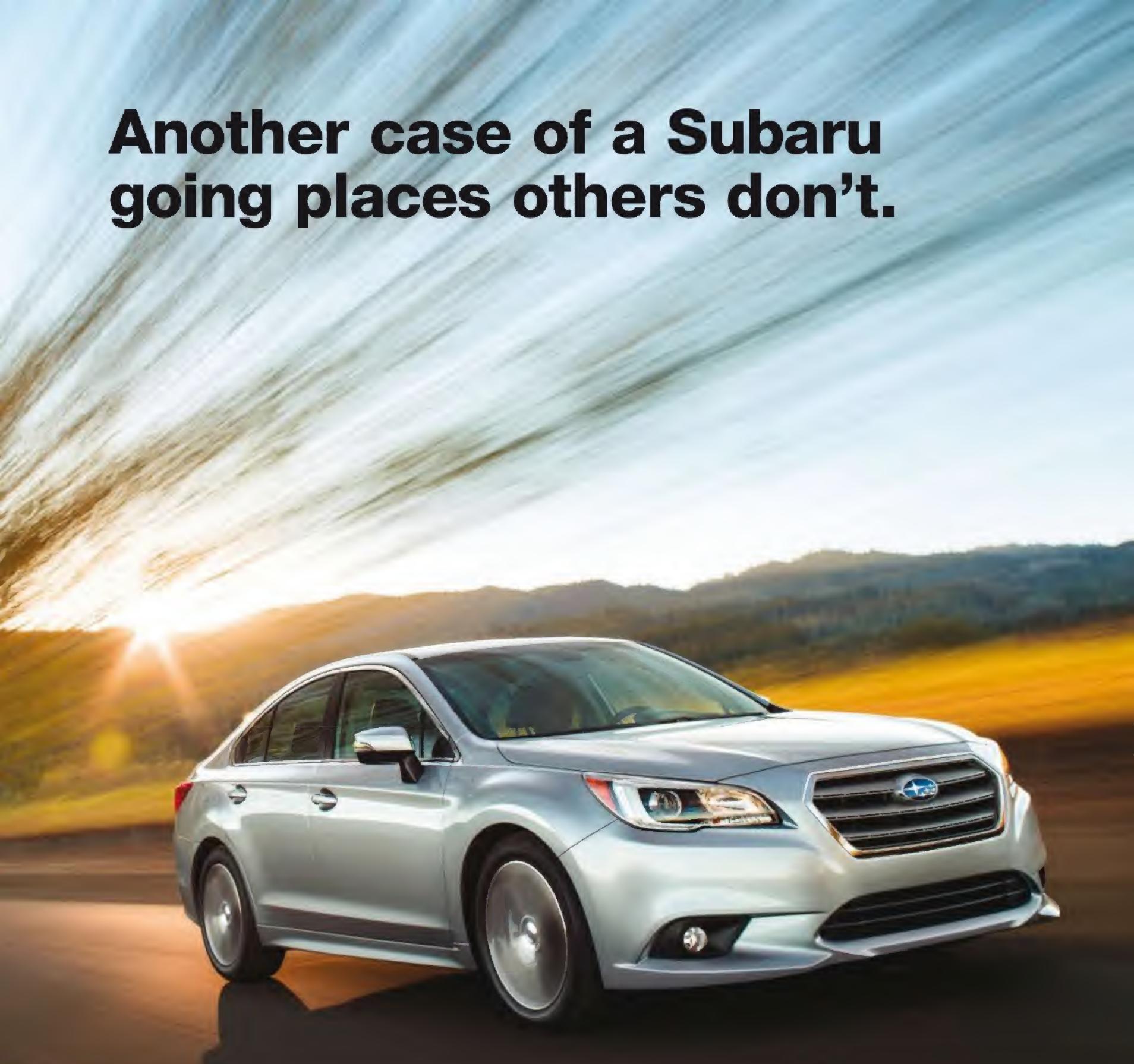


**DATE** 1942

PLACE Castries, St. Lucia

For these Caribbean tuna fishermen, chatting while delivering the day's catch proves a delicate balancing act.

Photograph ©Luis Marden/National Geographic Society/Corbis



The all-new 2015 Legacy® doesn't follow. With industry-leading safety, it features available EyeSight® driver assist technology.\* Combine that with the confidence of Symmetrical All-Wheel Drive at 36 mpg<sup>†</sup> and the most-spacious interior in its class,\*\* and you'll find yourself feeling something very new.

Love. It's what makes a Subaru, a Subaru.



Legacy. It's not just a sedan. It's a Subaru. Well-equipped at \$21,695"

Subaru, EyeSight, and Legacy are registered trademarks. \*Available beginning Fall 2014. EyeSight is a driver assist system that may not operate optimally under all driving conditions. The driver is always responsible for safe and attentive driving. System effectiveness depends on many factors such as vehicle maintenance, weather, and road conditions. See Owner's Manual for complete details on system operation and limitations. Please remember to turn off EyeSight when going through a car wash. EPA-estimated hwy fuel economy for 2015 Subaru Legacy 2.5 models. Actual mileage may vary. \*\*Based on manufacturer-reported interior volumes according to the EPA's Midsize Car class as of 7/1/14. MSRP excludes destination and delivery charges, tax, title, and registration fees. Retailer sets actual price. 2015 Subaru Legacy 2.5 Limited pictured has an MSRP of \$29,485.

